

Health Statistics of Female  
College Graduates

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HEALTH STATISTICS

OF

FEMALE COLLEGE GRADUATES.

[FROM THE SIXTEENTH ANNUAL REPORT OF THE MASSACHU-  
SETTS BUREAU OF STATISTICS OF LABOR.]

BY

CARROLL D. WRIGHT,

CHIEF OF THE BUREAU OF STATISTICS OF LABOR.

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## HEALTH STATISTICS OF FEMALE COLLEGE GRADUATES.

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The statistics given in this Part, while not completely within the province of the law creating this bureau, are nevertheless of great value to the Commonwealth. In one sense of the word they are germane to the provisions of the law because they relate to the educational interests of the people, comprehending those who labor as well as those who are born to leisure. We are thoroughly justified in presenting them, however, not only on account of their intrinsic value, but, incidentally, because they have been furnished the Commonwealth without expense to its treasury.

The question of the higher education of women is so important in all its features that we have not hesitated to accept the generous offer of the Association of Collegiate Alumnae to present in this report the results of the labors of the Committee on Health Statistics of the Association.

The *Medical News* has said, "If the future mothers of our country are being ruined physically by our methods of education, who would wish with such downright earnestness of purpose to remedy the impending evil as our educated women, themselves? If a false cry is being raised which will hamper the just and wholesome intellectual development of women, who are more interested in showing it than the graduates of our women's Colleges? Truth, broad truth, is what we should seek. Individual experience is apt to be erroneous; only large numbers eliminate errors."

The Association of Collegiate Alumnae has recognized the force of this statement and has taken great pains to obtain data.

regarding the health of the alumnae of our country, and for this purpose a committee on health statistics, a few years ago, was selected. This committee was constituted as follows:—

Miss Annie G. Howes, <i>Chairman</i>	.	Vassar College.
Miss Lucy C. Andrews	.	University of Michigan.
Miss S. Alice Brown	.	Smith College.
Miss Eva Channing	.	Boston University.
Miss Florence Finch	.	University of Kansas.
Miss Martha E. Foote	.	Syracuse University.
Miss Alice Hayes	.	Vassar College.
Miss Edith Metcalf	.	Wellesley College.
Miss Anna E. Morgan	.	Oberlin College.
Mrs. Evelyn W. Ordway	.	Mass. Institute of Technology.
Miss Grace W. Soper	.	Cornell University.
Mrs. Gertrude H. Stewart	.	University of Wisconsin.
Miss Angie V. Warren	.	Wesleyan University.

The committee desired not only to collect data sufficient to serve the purposes of argument, but as a guide to the better comprehension of woman's physical ability. To this end a schedule of questions entering largely into detail was prepared and sent to each alumna, who was urged, in view of the importance of the information to be gained, to feel a personal responsibility in the matter.

This schedule consisted of seven divisions. The first related to the *Conditions of Childhood*, comprehending date of birth, nationality of parents, surroundings in childhood, amount of exercise received between the ages of 8 and 14, the age at which study began, the age at entering college, and the age at graduation. The second section related to *Individual Health*, and comprehended physical condition, the character and duration of disorders, and other important matters. The third division related to *Family Health*, that is, the health of the father and mother, and other members of the family, of the alumna. The fourth division related to *College Conditions*; the fifth division to *Conditions since Graduation*; the sixth division to answers in the case of the *Death of an Alumna*, and the seventh division to *Remarks*, in which individual opinions and answers to questions not covered by the schedule could be expressed, and suggestions made which might tend to raise the physical standard of the students of the alma mater of each alumna.

This schedule was sent to all graduates of colleges or univer-

sities of the United States open to women. These colleges are comprehended in the following list.

NAME OF COLLEGE.	Sex distinction.	Date of Organization.	Total Number of Female Graduates to 1882 inclusive.	Number of Returns received.	Percentage of Returns received.
Boston University, . . . .	Co-educational.	1873	47	29	61.70
Cornell University, . . . .	Co-educational.	1868	80	36	45.00
Kansas, University of . . . .	Co-educational.	1866	36	20	55.56
Mass. Institute of Technology, . .	Co-educational.	1865	5	3	60.00
Michigan, University of . . . .	Co-educational.	1841	87	46	52.87
Oberlin College, . . . .	Co-educational.	1833	104	39	37.50
Smith College, . . . .	Females only.	1875	90	43	47.78
Syracuse University, . . . .	Co-educational.	1871	65	17	26.15
Vassar College, . . . .	Females only.	1865	540	344	63.70
Wellesley College, . . . .	Females only.	1875	110	71	64.55
Wesleyan University, . . . .	Co-educational.	1831	15	6	40.00
Wisconsin, University of . . . .	Co-educational.	1849	111	51	45.95
ALL COLLEGES, . . . .		—	1290	705	54.65

It will be seen from the foregoing table that the total number of female graduates of all the colleges and universities named, including those of 1882, was 1290, and that 705 of these, or 54.65 per cent, made returns to the committee previously mentioned, and it is from these returns that we have made the tabulations comprising this Part.

The tables following tell their own story as a rule, and they are so clear and so compact that they are presented, without particular comment, in the following order of divisions referred to previously in detail:—

Conditions of childhood; college conditions; conditions since graduation, in which is included the number of graduates who have died, and individual health. The facts concerning family health are not treated in detail, but are used only for purposes of comparison.

These tables will be followed by comparison tables, showing the effects of certain conditions of childhood, conditions during college life, and other matters of interest, so far as the health at various periods of their lives is concerned, and at the close a brief review of the salient points of all the tables will be given.

### CONDITIONS OF CHILDHOOD.

The conditions of childhood are comprised in the following seven tables, which give the parent nativity; the number who spent their life during childhood in the city or country; the number of hours of out-door exercise taken between the ages

of eight and fourteen years; the age at beginning study, and the number who attended boarding school before entering college; the age at entering college; the age at graduating from college, and the present age of graduates.

*Parent Nativity.*

COLLEGES.	Both parents native.	Both parents foreign.	Foreign father, native mother.	Foreign mother, native father.	Not given.	AGGRE- GATES.
Boston, . . . . .	24	3	1	1	-	29
Cornell, . . . . .	27	7	1	-	1	36
Kansas, . . . . .	14	3	2	1	-	20
Mass. I. T., . . . . .	2	-	-	1	-	3
Michigan, . . . . .	37	5	1	3	-	46
Oberlin, . . . . .	35	3	-	1	-	39
Smith, . . . . .	41	1	-	1	-	43
Syracuse, . . . . .	13	1	2	1	-	17
Vassar, . . . . .	297	27	10	9	1	344
Wellesley, . . . . .	61	4	3	1	2	71
Wesleyan, . . . . .	5	1	-	-	-	6
Wisconsin, . . . . .	31	14	5	1	-	51
ALL COLLEGES, . . . .	587	69	25	20	4	705

*Childhood spent in City or Country.*

COLLEGES.	BETWEEN 3 AND 8 YEARS OF AGE.				AGGRE- GATES.	BETWEEN 8 AND 14 YEARS OF AGE.			
	City.	Country.	City and Country.	Not given.		City.	Country.	City and Country.	Not given.
Boston, . . . . .	14	13	2	-	29	16	11	2	-
Cornell, . . . . .	9	26	-	1	36	10	24	1	1
Kansas, . . . . .	10	10	-	-	20	9	11	-	-
Mass. I. T., . . . . .	1	1	1	-	3	2	1	-	-
Michigan, . . . . .	17	26	2	1	46	18	25	2	1
Oberlin, . . . . .	3	35	1	-	39	4	34	1	-
Smith, . . . . .	13	24	6	-	43	12	27	4	-
Syracuse, . . . . .	3	14	-	-	17	7	8	2	-
Vassar, . . . . .	106	215	20	3	344	110	213	18	3
Wellesley, . . . . .	16	53	2	-	71	16	52	3	-
Wesleyan, . . . . .	2	4	-	-	6	3	3	-	-
Wisconsin, . . . . .	7	44	-	-	51	8	43	-	-
ALL COLLEGES, . . . .	201	465	34	5	705	215	452	33	5

*Childhood spent in City or Country.*

SUMMARY.

COLLEGES.	City alone.	Country alone.	City and Country both.	Not given.	AGGRE- GATES.
Boston, . . . . .	14	10	5	-	29
Cornell, . . . . .	7	22	6	1	36
Kansas, . . . . .	7	8	5	-	20
Mass. I. T., . . . . .	1	1	1	-	3
Michigan, . . . . .	15	23	7	1	46
Oberlin, . . . . .	3	33	3	-	39
Smith, . . . . .	9	23	11	-	43
Syracuse, . . . . .	2	8	7	-	17
Vassar, . . . . .	88	191	62	3	344
Wellesley, . . . . .	13	49	9	-	71
Wesleyan, . . . . .	2	3	1	-	6
Wisconsin, . . . . .	4	40	7	-	51
ALL COLLEGES, . . . .	165	411	124	5	705

*Out-door Exercise, between Eight and Fourteen Years of Age.*

HOURS.	Boston.	Cornell.	Kansas.	Mass. I. T.	Michigan.	Oberlin.	Smith.	Syracuse.	Vassar.	Wellesley.	Wesleyan.	Wisconsin.	ALL COLLEGES.
One hour, . . . . .	2	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	16	6	-	-	28
Two hours, . . . . .	4	3	3	1	7	7	10	3	60	15	1	8	122
Three hours, . . . . .	8	10	7	-	6	10	15	4	74	20	2	14	170
Four hours, . . . . .	4	6	3	2	5	5	4	2	46	9	-	6	92
Five hours, . . . . .	2	2	1	-	3	1	-	2	7	1	1	3	23
Six hours, . . . . .	-	3	4	-	3	2	1	1	14	2	-	5	35
Seven hours, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	2
Eight hours, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	7
Nine hours, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	2	4	-	-	8	-	-	1	15
Ten hours, . . . . .	1	1	1	-	4	4	2	-	30	3	-	4	50
Not given, . . . . .	8	11	1	-	12	6	8	5	84	15	2	9	161
Totals, . . . . .	29	36	20	3	46	39	43	17	344	71	6	51	705

*Age at Beginning Study, etc.*

CLASSIFICATION.	Boston.	Cornell.	Kansas.	Mass. I. T.	Michigan.	Oberlin.	Smith.	Syracuse.	Vassar.	Wellesley.	Wesleyan.	Wisconsin.	ALL COLLEGES.
<i>Age at Beginning Study.</i>													
Two years, (at home) . . . . .	-	2	-	-	1	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	7
Three years, (at home) . . . . .	1	2	2	-	3	3	-	-	8	5	-	2	26
(in a school) . . . . .	-	1	1	-	-	3	-	-	1	1	2	2	10
Four years, (at home) . . . . .	6	4	1	-	9	5	4	-	24	7	1	8	72
(in a school) . . . . .	4	-	2	-	2	6	7	3	25	7	-	2	55
Five years, (at home) . . . . .	1	6	4	1	11	2	9	1	39	8	1	9	92
(in a school) . . . . .	8	6	4	-	3	5	7	2	51	11	1	2	100
Six years, (at home) . . . . .	1	1	3	-	1	1	2	3	30	2	-	3	47
(in a school) . . . . .	4	4	2	1	5	7	4	3	43	12	-	11	96
Seven years, (at home) . . . . .	-	1	-	1	-	2	2	2	15	2	-	1	26
(in a school) . . . . .	1	7	-	-	6	1	2	2	40	9	1	8	77
Eight years, (at home) . . . . .	-	1	1	-	2	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	13
(in a school) . . . . .	-	1	-	-	1	2	3	-	29	2	-	1	39
Nine years, (at home) . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	1	4
(in a school) . . . . .	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	5	2	-	1	9
Ten years, (at home) . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	2
(in a school) . . . . .	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	-	5
Eleven years, (in a school) . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2
Twelve years, (in a school) . . . . .	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	4
Thirteen years, (in a school) . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
Fifteen years, (in a school) . . . . .	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2
Not given, . . . . .	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	11	1	-	-	16
Totals, . . . . .	29	36	20	3	46	39	43	17	344	71	6	51	705
RECAPITULATION.													
Number beginning study at home, . . . . .	9	17	11	2	27	15	18	9	131	24	2	24	289
Number beginning study in a school, . . . . .	19	19	9	1	18	24	24	7	202	46	4	27	400
Not given, . . . . .	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	11	1	-	-	16
Totals, . . . . .	29	36	20	3	46	39	43	17	344	71	6	51	705
<i>Boarding School.</i>													
Attended boarding school before entering college, . . . . .	5	11	1	-	10	11	7	5	79	14	3	2	148

*Age at Entering College.*

AGES.	Boston.	Cornell.	Kansas.	Mass. I. T.	Michigan.	Oberlin.	Smith.	Syracuse.	Vassar.	Wellesley.	Wesleyan.	Wisconsin.	ALL COLLEGES.
Fourteen years, . . .	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	2	5
Fifteen years, . . .	-	-	6	-	-	1	-	-	25	1	-	2	35
Sixteen years, . . .	1	1	4	-	3	6	2	-	58	5	-	2	83
Seventeen years, . . .	7	2	5	-	3	2	7	3	88	24	-	11	152
Eighteen years, . . .	7	13	1	-	14	10	8	4	73	10	2	12	154
Nineteen years, . . .	4	6	1	2	9	2	8	2	48	15	1	6	104
Twenty years, . . .	2	4	1	-	6	2	10	4	20	10	1	5	65
Twenty-one years, . . .	2	5	-	-	5	5	3	1	15	4	-	1	40
Twenty-two years, . . .	2	2	-	-	2	6	3	1	5	-	1	2	24
Twenty-three years, . . .	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	2	3	1	1	-	9
Twenty-four years, . . .	-	-	-	-	3	-	1	1	1	-	-	1	6
Twenty-five years, . . .	1	-	-	1	-	2	1	1	-	-	-	1	7
Twenty-six years, . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2
Twenty-seven years, . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	2
Twenty-eight years, . . .	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	4
Thirty years, . . .	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Thirty-three years, . . .	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Thirty-six years, . . .	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Not given, . . .	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	5
Totals, . . .	29	36	20	3	46	39	43	17	344	71	6	51	705

*Age at Graduating from College.*

AGES.	Boston.	Cornell.	Kansas.	Mass. I. T.	Michigan.	Oberlin.	Smith.	Syracuse.	Vassar.	Wellesley.	Wesleyan.	Wisconsin.	ALL COLLEGES.
Seventeen years, . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
Eighteen years, . . .	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Nineteen years, . . .	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	12	1	-	2	16
Twenty years, . . .	4	2	4	-	4	4	5	-	49	6	-	8	86
Twenty-one years, . . .	2	2	4	1	6	1	6	3	79	19	-	17	140
Twenty-two years, . . .	8	15	6	-	10	10	9	5	96	18	1	9	187
Twenty-three years, . . .	6	5	5	1	9	5	10	2	55	14	2	9	123
Twenty-four years, . . .	2	6	1	-	6	2	6	2	28	8	1	1	63
Twenty-five years, . . .	2	1	-	-	3	5	3	2	7	3	1	2	29
Twenty-six years, . . .	1	3	-	-	1	3	2	-	4	1	-	1	16
Twenty-seven years, . . .	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	2	3	-	1	-	9
Twenty-eight years, . . .	-	-	-	1	2	1	1	1	2	-	-	-	8
Twenty-nine years, . . .	1	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	1	-	-	1	7
Thirty years, . . .	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	4
Thirty-one years, . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
Thirty-two years, . . .	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	2
Thirty-four years, . . .	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Thirty-five years, . . .	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Forty years, . . .	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Not given, . . .	1	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	3	-	-	-	7
Totals, . . .	29	36	20	3	46	39	43	17	344	71	6	51	705

*Present Age.*

AGES.	Boston.	Cornell.	Kansas.	Mass. I. T.	Michigan.	Oberlin.	Smith.	Syracuse.	Vassar.	Wellesley.	Wesleyan.	Wisconsin.	ALL COLLEGES.
Twenty years, . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	3
Twenty-one years, . .	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	6	-	-	3	11
Twenty-two years, . .	3	-	1	-	-	-	3	1	9	7	-	-	24
Twenty-three years, . .	2	4	4	1	1	-	8	1	15	5	-	10	51
Twenty-four years, . .	2	4	1	1	3	3	4	1	20	23	-	-	66
Twenty-five years, . .	5	7	3	-	1	1	10	4	26	11	-	2	70
Twenty-six years, . .	3	5	3	-	7	2	8	2	35	9	1	8	83
Twenty-seven years, . .	3	5	1	-	4	2	4	-	30	9	2	3	63
Twenty-eight years, . .	3	3	1	-	8	-	3	2	27	3	-	3	53
Twenty-nine years, . .	1	2	1	-	-	1	1	2	20	2	1	4	35
Thirty years, . . .	2	3	4	1	6	3	1	-	28	-	-	3	51
Thirty-one years, . .	1	1	-	-	7	-	-	1	30	-	1	4	45
Thirty-two years, . .	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	1	19	-	-	2	25
Thirty-three years, . .	-	-	-	-	5	2	-	-	28	1	-	1	37
Thirty-four years, . .	2	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	14	-	1	-	21
Thirty-five years, . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	10
Thirty-six years, . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	10
Thirty-seven years, . .	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	4	-	-	3	8
Thirty-eight years, . .	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	2	-	-	-	6
Thirty-nine years, . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	1	4
Forty years, . . .	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	4
Forty-one years, . .	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	3	-	-	-	4
Forty-two years, . .	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Forty-three years, . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
Forty-four years, . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
Forty-five years, . .	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Forty-nine years, . .	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Fifty-one years, . .	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Fifty-two years, . .	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Fifty-four years, . .	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Fifty-five years, . .	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Fifty-nine years, . .	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Sixty-two years, . .	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Sixty-three years, . .	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Sixty-five years, . .	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Sixty-eight years, . .	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Seventy-six years, . .	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Not given, . . .	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2
Totals, . . .	29	36	20	3	46	39	43	17	344	71	6	51	705

## COLLEGE CONDITIONS.

We present in the following table all the facts relating to college conditions, and show the number who studied but little, moderately, or severely; the number who worried over studies or personal affairs; the kind and amount of daily physical exercise; the number who were regular in their hours as regards sleeping and eating; the number who, during the menstrual period, abstained from physical or mental exercise; the number who entered society during college life, and the number who had a room-mate.



## College Conditions.

COLLEGE CONDITIONS.	Boston.	Corn. H.	Kansas.	Mass. I. T.	Michigan.	Oberlin.	Smith.	Syracuse.	Vassar.	Wellesley.	Wesleyan.	Wisconsin.	ALL COLLEGES.
<i>College Study.</i>													
But little, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	4
Moderate, . . . . .	21	22	8	12	26	22	28	11	211	45	3	39	438
Moderate to severe, . . . . .	-	3	1	-	2	3	5	-	45	3	-	2	64
Severe, . . . . .	8	11	11	1	18	14	10	6	84	23	3	10	199
Totals, . . . . .	29	36	20	3	46	39	43	17	344	71	6	51	705
<i>College Worry.</i>													
Studies, . . . . .	8	4	9	-	7	6	5	6	97	21	-	9	172
Personal affairs, . . . . .	5	9	1	1	6	4	12	1	36	9	1	4	89
Both studies and affairs, . . . . .	3	8	5	1	14	4	9	5	55	13	2	12	131
Neither studies nor affairs, . . . . .	13	15	5	1	19	25	17	5	156	28	3	26	313
Totals, . . . . .	29	36	20	3	46	39	43	17	344	71	6	51	705
<i>Kind of Exercise.</i>													
Walking only, . . . . .	19	25	10	3	33	16	15	11	70	18	6	29	255
Walking and other exercise, . . . . .	3	11	7	-	7	13	23	2	219	48	-	13	346
Totals, . . . . .	22	36	17	3	40	29	38	13	289	66	6	42	601
Riding only, . . . . .	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	7
Riding and other exercise, . . . . .	1	4	4	-	1	-	2	-	17	3	-	3	35
Totals, . . . . .	2	4	5	-	2	-	3	1	18	3	-	4	42
Gymnastics only, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	33	-	-	-	-	35
Gymnastics and other exercise, . . . . .	-	3	-	-	1	5	19	-	187	15	-	1	231
Totals, . . . . .	-	3	-	-	1	6	20	-	220	15	-	1	266
Housework only, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	6	1	-	1	1	-	2	11
Housework and other exercise, . . . . .	2	2	3	-	4	9	-	1	1	2	-	4	28
Totals, . . . . .	2	2	3	-	4	15	1	1	2	3	-	6	39
<i>Amount of Exercise.</i>													
Average number of miles daily, . . . . .	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.2	1.7	3.0	2.5	-	-	-	2.4	2.5
Average number of hours daily, . . . . .	1.1	1.5	1.4	-	1.7	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.2
<i>College Habits.</i>													
<i>Eating.</i>													
Regular hours, . . . . .	20	34	16	3	43	38	38	14	313	65	6	47	637
No regular hours, . . . . .	9	2	4	-	3	1	5	3	31	6	-	4	68
Totals, . . . . .	29	36	20	3	46	39	43	17	344	71	6	51	705
<i>Sleeping.</i>													
Regular hours, . . . . .	21	14	5	2	29	34	37	10	312	66	5	43	578
No regular hours, . . . . .	8	22	15	1	17	5	6	7	32	5	1	8	127
Totals, . . . . .	29	36	20	3	46	39	43	17	344	71	6	51	705
<i>Number abstaining from Exercise during Menstrual Period.</i>													
Physical, . . . . .	7	10	-	1	9	4	25	3	135	35	1	9	239
Mental, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2
Physical and mental, . . . . .	1	3	1	-	3	5	4	1	35	12	2	3	73
Not given, . . . . .	21	23	19	2	34	30	14	13	169	24	3	39	391
Totals, . . . . .	29	36	20	3	46	39	43	17	344	71	6	51	705
<i>Entered Society during College Life.</i>													
None, . . . . .	5	4	1	1	10	9	7	1	230	58	-	12	338
But little, . . . . .	20	30	16	2	31	29	34	14	90	12	6	38	322
A good deal, . . . . .	4	2	3	-	4	1	1	1	11	-	-	1	28
Not given, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	13	1	-	-	17
Totals, . . . . .	29	36	20	3	46	39	43	17	344	71	6	51	705
<i>College Room-mate.</i>													
Yes, . . . . .	19	27	12	1	37	33	35	12	287	71	4	43	581
No, . . . . .	10	9	8	2	9	6	8	5	57	-	2	8	124
Totals, . . . . .	29	36	20	3	46	39	43	17	344	71	6	51	705



## CONDITIONS SINCE GRADUATION.

For this division we present tables showing the post-graduate occupations, and, for the number reporting time occupied, the average duration of each occupation; the present conjugal condition of graduates, and the number reporting children; the present age and health of children living; the number of children who have died, and the cause of death; a summary table, showing the number of graduates who have married, the average number of years married, the whole number of children, the number who are living, the number who have died, and the average present age of children living; and, finally, a table giving the number of graduates who have died, and the cause of death.

*Post-Graduate Occupations.*

OCCUPATIONS.	Boston.	Cornell.	Kansas.	Mass. I. T.	Michigan.	Oberlin.	Smith.	Syracuse.	Vassar.	Wellesley.	Wesleyan.	Wisconsin.	ALL COLLEGES.
<i>Household.</i>													
Specified occupation, . . . . .	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	17	2	-	1	24
Specified and other occupations, . .	9	9	14	-	21	27	8	12	127	18	3	22	270
Totals, . . . . .	9	11	15	-	21	27	8	13	144	20	3	23	294
<i>Professional.</i>													
Specified occupation, . . . . .	1	5	1	-	1	1	2	-	22	4	-	-	37
Specified and other occupations, . .	-	4	1	-	10	12	6	4	62	4	-	9	112
Totals, . . . . .	1	9	2	-	11	13	8	4	84	8	-	9	149
<i>Teaching.</i>													
Specified occupation, . . . . .	4	8	2	2	11	2	9	1	53	24	1	13	130
Specified and other occupations, . .	17	11	10	1	13	22	19	5	82	20	3	21	224
Totals, . . . . .	21	19	12	3	24	24	28	6	135	44	4	34	354
<i>Intellectual.</i>													
Specified occupation, . . . . .	-	1	-	-	1	-	3	-	8	-	-	1	14
Specified and other occupations, . .	15	9	9	-	17	14	13	8	116	11	2	21	235
Totals, . . . . .	15	10	9	-	18	14	16	8	124	11	2	22	249
<i>Study.</i>													
Specified occupation, . . . . .	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	1	4	2	-	1	11
Specified and other occupations, . .	6	4	2	1	12	10	5	3	35	14	-	4	96
Totals, . . . . .	6	4	3	1	12	10	7	4	39	16	-	5	107
<i>Philanthropy.</i>													
Specified occupation, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Specified and other occupations, . .	7	1	1	-	1	15	2	3	60	5	2	8	105
Totals, . . . . .	7	1	1	-	1	15	2	3	60	5	2	8	105
<i>Social.</i>													
Specified occupation, . . . . .	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	4	2	-	-	8
Specified and other occupations, . .	9	5	7	-	12	15	4	8	110	12	3	17	202
Totals, . . . . .	9	6	7	-	13	15	4	8	114	14	3	17	210

## Post-Graduate Occupations.

## AVERAGES.

COLLEGES.	HOUSEHOLD.		PROFESSIONAL.		TEACHING.		INTELLECTUAL.		STUDY.		PHILANTHROPY.		SOCIAL.	
	Number.	Average number of years.	Number.	Average number of years.	Number.	Average number of years.	Number.	Average number of years.	Number.	Average number of years.	Number.	Average number of years.	Number.	Average number of years.
Boston, . . . . .	5	3.1	3	2.0	15	2.7	5	3.2	2	4.0	3	3.0	3	3.3
Cornell, . . . . .	5	2.8	8	2.2	13	3.0	3	5.0	-	-	-	-	2	2.1
Kansas, . . . . .	6	3.4	12	2.3	12	3.4	-	-	1	3.0	-	-	-	-
Mass. I. T., . . . . .	-	-	-	-	1	0.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Michigan, . . . . .	10	2.7	10	3.4	24	3.6	5	4.4	8	3.5	1	9.0	1	1.0
Oberlin, . . . . .	17	14.4	8	5.8	21	6.3	3	13.9	5	3.6	2	7.0	3	26.7
Smith, . . . . .	4	1.6	4	1.5	23	2.1	7	1.7	4	1.6	1	2.0	1	2.0
Syracuse, . . . . .	5	4.0	3	3.8	5	3.4	1	7.0	1	2.0	2	7.0	1	7.0
Vassar, . . . . .	54	4.8	62	4.4	113	4.3	38	4.2	14	2.8	13	3.8	27	3.6
Wellesley, . . . . .	5	1.5	6	2.0	39	2.0	2	1.3	6	1.9	2	2.0	2	1.5
Wesleyan, . . . . .	2	7.0	-	-	3	2.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	7.0
Wisconsin, . . . . .	16	3.0	10	2.5	31	3.3	7	2.0	2	5.1	1	1.0	7	2.9
ALL COLLEGES, . . . . .	129	5.2	116	3.8	300	3.6	71	4.1	43	2.9	25	4.1	48	4.8

## Conjugal Condition, and Number reporting Children.

CLASSIFICATION.	Boston.	Cornell.	Kansas.	Mass. I. T.	Michigan.	Oberlin.	Smith.	Syracuse.	Vassar.	Wellesley.	Wesleyan.	Wisconsin.	ALL COLLEGES.
<i>Conjugal Condition.</i>													
Married, . . . . .	6	10	8	1	17	24	2	7	96	6	2	17	196
Single, . . . . .	23	26	12	2	29	15	41	10	248	65	4	34	509
Totals, . . . . .	29	36	20	3	46	39	43	17	344	71	6	51	705
<i>Children Born and Living.</i>													
One child, living . . . . .	1	-	2	-	4	4	1	4	27	2	1	5	51
One child, dead . . . . .	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	4	-	-	-	7
Two children, both living . . . . .	1	-	2	-	1	5	-	-	17	-	-	-	6
Two children, one living . . . . .	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	1
Two children, both dead . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
Three children, all living . . . . .	1	-	-	-	1	4	-	1	8	-	-	1	16
Three children, two living . . . . .	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	4
Three children, one living . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Four children, all living . . . . .	-	-	1	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	2	6
Four children, three living . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	4
Five children, all living . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
Five children, four living . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Five children, two living . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
Six children, all living . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Six children, five living . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
No children, . . . . .	2	7	3	1	9	3	1	2	29	4	-	5	66
Totals, . . . . .	6	10	8	1	17	24	2	7	96	6	2	17	196

*Present Age and Health of Children Living.*

AGES AND HEALTH.	Boston.	Cornell.	Kansas.	Mass. I. T.	Michigan.	Oberlin.	Smith.	Syracuse.	Yassar.	Wellesley.	Wesleyan.	Wisconsin.	ALL COLLEGES.
<i>Ages.</i>													
Under one year, . . .	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	7	-	-	1	11
One year, . . . . .	1	1	3	-	3	1	-	4	18	2	-	4	37
Two years, . . . . .	1	-	2	-	2	-	1	1	16	-	1	3	27
Three years, . . . . .	2	1	1	-	3	3	-	2	10	-	1	3	26
Four years, . . . . .	-	-	1	-	2	2	-	-	14	-	1	2	22
Five years, . . . . .	-	-	1	-	-	3	-	-	8	-	-	2	14
Six years, . . . . .	-	-	1	-	1	3	-	-	10	-	-	2	17
Seven years, . . . . .	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	9	-	-	1	13
Eight years, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	6	-	-	2	10
Nine years, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	8	-	-	-	10
Ten years, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	1	5
Eleven years, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
Twelve years, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
Thirteen years, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	2
Fourteen years, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	4
Sixteen years, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Seventeen years, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Eighteen years, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Nineteen years, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Twenty years, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Twenty-one years, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Twenty-two years, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Twenty-four years, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Twenty-six years, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
Twenty-nine years, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Thirty years, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Thirty-two years, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Thirty-four years, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Not given, . . . . .	-	1	-	-	-	4	-	-	4	-	-	-	9
Totals, . . . . .	6	3	10	-	11	53	1	7	115	2	3	21	232
<i>Health.</i>													
Good health, . . . . .	6	3	10	-	10	41	1	7	110	2	3	15	208
Poor health, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	1	9	-	-	-	-	-	5	15
Not given, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	5	-	-	1	9
Totals, . . . . .	6	3	10	-	11	53	1	7	115	2	3	21	232

*Number of Children who have Died, and Cause of Death.*

CAUSE OF DEATH.	Number.	CAUSE OF DEATH.	Number.
Cholera infantum, . . . . .	3	Physical accident, . . . . .	1
Constitutional weakness, . . . . .	2	Pneumonia, . . . . .	3
Consumption, . . . . .	2	Premature birth, . . . . .	3
Convulsions, . . . . .	1	Southern fever, . . . . .	1
Diphtheria, . . . . .	2	Still-born, . . . . .	4
Diphtheritic erup, . . . . .	1	Strangulation at birth, . . . . .	1
Heart disease, . . . . .	1	Teething, . . . . .	1
Inflammation of bowels, . . . . .	1	Not given, . . . . .	1
Inflammation of lungs, . . . . .	1		
Intestinal catarrh, . . . . .	1	Total, . . . . .	31
Over-exertion, . . . . .	1		

*Conjugal Condition, and Number of Children.*

## SUMMARY.

COLLEGES.	MARRIED.		NUMBER REPORTING CHILDREN.			CHILDREN LIVING AND DEAD.			Average present age of children living.
	Number.	Average number of years married.	Children.	No children.	Totals.	Number living.	Number dead.	Whole number.	
Boston, . . . . .	6	5.0	4	2	6	6	1	7	1.5
Cornell, . . . . .	10	2.5	3	7	10	3	3	6	2.0
Kansas, . . . . .	8	2.9	5	3	8	10	-	10	3.2
Mass. I. T., . . . . .	1	1.0	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
Michigan, . . . . .	17	4.0	8	9	17	11	2	13	2.7
Oberlin, . . . . .	24	24.4	21	3	24	53	5	58	13.9
Smith, . . . . .	2	1.0	1	1	2	1	-	1	2.0
Syracuse, . . . . .	7	3.0	5	2	7	7	-	7	1.7
Vassar, . . . . .	96	4.8	67	29	96	115	16	131	4.3
Wellesley, . . . . .	6	1.4	2	4	6	2	-	2	1.0
Wesleyan, . . . . .	2	7.0	2	-	2	3	1	4	3.0
Wisconsin, . . . . .	17	4.6	12	5	17	21	3	24	3.9
ALL COLLEGES, . . . . .	196	6.7	130	66	196	232	31	263	6.0

*Number of Graduates who have Died, and Cause of Death.*

CAUSE OF DEATH.	Michigan.	Oberlin.	Syracuse.	Vassar.	Wisconsin.	ALL COLLEGES.
Confinement, . . . . .	1	-	1	-	-	2
Consumption, . . . . .	-	-	-	2	-	2
Diphtheria, . . . . .	-	1	-	-	2	3
Physical accident, . . . . .	-	-	-	1	-	1
Totals, . . . . .	1	1	1	3	2	8

## INDIVIDUAL HEALTH.

The tables showing individual health are eight in number. They relate to physical condition; nervousness; the age at beginning of the menstrual period; the conditions attending the menstrual periods; the number of graduates reporting disorders; the number of disorders; the number reporting each disorder, and the causes of disorders.

*Physical Condition.*

COLLEGES AND AGE PERIODS.	STATE OF HEALTH.					AGGREGATES.
	Excellent.	Good.	Fair.	Indifferent.	Poor.	
<i>Boston.</i>						
From 3 to 8 years of age, . . . . .	12	9	-	6	2	} 29
From 8 to 14 years of age, . . . . .	15	9	1	3	1	
At time of entering college, . . . . .	17	8	-	4	-	
During college life, . . . . .	16	7	-	3	3	
Since graduation, . . . . .	16	8	1	2	2	
<i>Cornell.</i>						
From 3 to 8 years of age, . . . . .	20	8	1	2	5	} 36
From 8 to 14 years of age, . . . . .	17	9	1	6	3	
At time of entering college, . . . . .	17	13	2	4	-	
During college life, . . . . .	16	12	4	2	2	
Since graduation, . . . . .	15	13	2	3	3	

*Physical Condition — Concluded.*

COLLEGES AND AGE PERIODS.	STATE OF HEALTH.					AGGREGATES.
	Excellent.	Good.	Fair.	Indifferent.	Poor.	
<i>Kansas.</i>						
From 3 to 8 years of age, . . .	7	10	-	2	1	20
From 8 to 14 years of age, . . .	6	8	-	5	1	
At time of entering college, . . .	5	10	1	4	-	
During college life, . . .	2	12	1	5	-	
Since graduation, . . .	6	8	-	5	1	
<i>Mass. I. T.</i>						
From 3 to 8 years of age, . . .	1	1	-	1	-	3
From 8 to 14 years of age, . . .	1	1	-	1	-	
At time of entering college, . . .	2	1	-	-	-	
During college life, . . .	1	2	-	-	-	
Since graduation, . . .	1	2	-	-	-	
<i>Michigan.</i>						
From 3 to 8 years of age, . . .	17	14	2	6	7	46
From 8 to 14 years of age, . . .	18	14	2	7	5	
At time of entering college, . . .	15	19	1	7	4	
During college life, . . .	20	17	2	5	2	
Since graduation, . . .	20	15	-	5	6	
<i>Oberlin.</i>						
From 3 to 8 years of age, . . .	17	15	2	3	2	39
From 8 to 14 years of age, . . .	18	12	1	7	1	
At time of entering college, . . .	12	21	1	3	2	
During college life, . . .	15	19	4	1	-	
Since graduation, . . .	16	16	3	3	1	
<i>Smith.</i>						
From 3 to 8 years of age, . . .	18	12	2	6	5	43
From 8 to 14 years of age, . . .	14	12	4	10	3	
At time of entering college, . . .	13	15	1	10	4	
During college life, . . .	13	19	3	7	1	
Since graduation, . . .	20	13	2	6	2	
<i>Syracuse.</i>						
From 3 to 8 years of age, . . .	5	5	1	2	4	17
From 8 to 14 years of age, . . .	5	3	1	6	2	
At time of entering college, . . .	5	7	1	2	2	
During college life, . . .	5	6	1	3	2	
Since graduation, . . .	4	7	3	2	1	
<i>Vassar.</i>						
From 3 to 8 years of age, . . .	141	122	3	48	30	344
From 8 to 14 years of age, . . .	129	129	9	51	26	
At time of entering college, . . .	123	141	4	54	22	
During college life, . . .	119	130	30	54	11	
Since graduation, . . .	125	142	20	42	15	
<i>Wellesley.</i>						
From 3 to 8 years of age, . . .	39	23	1	4	4	71
From 8 to 14 years of age, . . .	37	17	-	11	6	
At time of entering college, . . .	32	29	-	8	2	
During college life, . . .	24	26	9	9	3	
Since graduation, . . .	29	28	1	11	2	
<i>Wesleyan.</i>						
From 3 to 8 years of age, . . .	4	2	-	-	-	6
From 8 to 14 years of age, . . .	4	1	-	1	-	
At time of entering college, . . .	3	3	-	-	-	
During college life, . . .	3	3	-	-	-	
Since graduation, . . .	3	3	-	-	-	
<i>Wisconsin.</i>						
From 3 to 8 years of age, . . .	24	15	1	7	4	51
From 8 to 14 years of age, . . .	21	17	2	9	2	
At time of entering college, . . .	18	22	3	7	1	
During college life, . . .	21	20	1	9	-	
Since graduation, . . .	17	22	4	6	2	
ALL COLLEGES.						
From 3 to 8 years of age, . . .	305	236	13	87	64	705
From 8 to 14 years of age, . . .	285	232	21	117	50	
At time of entering college, . . .	262	289	14	103	37	
During college life, . . .	255	273	55	98	24	
Since graduation, . . .	272	277	36	85	35	

*Nervousness.*

CLASSIFICATION.	Boston.	Cornell.	Kansas.	Mass. I. T.	Michigan.	Oberlin.	Smith.	Syracuse.	Vassar.	Wellesley.	Wesleyan.	Wisconsin.	ALL COLLEGES.
Nervous before entering college, . . .	1	1	3	-	2	1	-	1	15	3	-	1	28
Nervous at the present time, . . .	2	3	2	-	2	7	4	1	43	2	-	3	74
Nervous before entering college, and at the present time, . . .	8	9	5	1	21	13	17	9	105	26	1	16	231
Not nervous at any time, . . .	18	23	10	2	21	18	22	6	181	40	5	26	372
Totals, . . .	29	36	20	3	46	39	43	17	344	71	6	51	705

*Age at Beginning of the Menstrual Period.*

AGES.	Boston.	Cornell.	Kansas.	Mass. I. T.	Michigan.	Oberlin.	Smith.	Syracuse.	Vassar.	Wellesley.	Wesleyan.	Wisconsin.	ALL COLLEGES.
Nine years, . . .	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Ten years, . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	2
Eleven years, . . .	-	-	-	-	3	3	2	-	18	1	-	3	30
Twelve years, . . .	-	6	2	-	7	7	2	44	13	1	-	5	94
Thirteen years, . . .	10	10	9	2	9	8	12	89	25	2	-	18	198
Fourteen years, . . .	11	10	5	-	15	12	10	7	94	12	1	15	192
Fifteen years, . . .	5	3	2	1	6	5	7	4	42	9	-	6	90
Sixteen years, . . .	1	2	2	-	4	-	2	-	20	4	1	3	39
Seventeen years, . . .	-	3	-	-	-	2	-	-	4	1	-	1	11
Eighteen years, . . .	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	2	-	-	6
Nineteen years, . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
Twenty years, . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
Not given, . . .	2	1	-	-	1	1	3	-	28	3	1	-	40
Totals, . . .	29	36	20	3	46	39	43	17	344	71	6	51	705

*Conditions attending the Menstrual Periods.*

CLASSIFICATION.	Irregularities, uterine and reflex pain.	Irregularities and uterine pain.	Irregularities and reflex pain.	Uterine and reflex pain.	Irregularities.	Uterine pain.	Reflex pain.	No trouble.	AGGREGATES.
<i>Boston.</i>									
During development, . . .	-	1	2	3	8	2	1	12	29
During college life, . . .	1	3	2	6	3	2	2	10	
Since graduation, . . .	3	2	3	6	2	3	2	8	
All periods, . . .	4	2	4	7	4	3	1	4	
<i>Cornell.</i>									
During development, . . .	4	2	1	1	9	3	7	9	36
During college life, . . .	3	4	2	3	3	6	6	9	
Since graduation, . . .	3	3	1	5	4	4	8	8	
All periods, . . .	6	5	3	2	6	5	6	3	
<i>Kansas.</i>									
During development, . . .	-	1	3	3	2	2	4	5	20
During college life, . . .	1	3	3	2	1	2	4	4	
Since graduation, . . .	1	2	3	2	1	3	5	2	
All periods, . . .	1	3	4	3	1	1	4	3	

*Conditions attending the Menstrual Periods — Concluded.*

CLASSIFICATION.	Irregularities, uterine and reflex pain.	Irregularities and uterine pain.	Irregularities and reflex pain.	Uterine and reflex pain.	Irregularities.	Uterine pain.	Reflex pain.	No trouble.	AGGREGATES.
<i>Mass. I. T.</i>									
During development,	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	3
During college life,	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	
Since graduation,	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	
All periods,	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	
<i>Michigan.</i>									
During development,	5	5	1	3	6	3	4	19	46
During college life,	8	2	2	4	3	4	5	18	
Since graduation,	8	2	3	4	3	2	5	19	
All periods,	12	4	2	4	3	2	5	14	
<i>Oberlin.</i>									
During development,	-	-	-	4	4	1	8	22	39
During college life,	-	1	2	4	3	6	9	14	
Since graduation,	2	-	3	4	2	4	8	16	
All periods,	3	1	3	6	2	5	8	11	
<i>Smith.</i>									
During development,	2	3	1	3	5	2	4	23	43
During college life,	6	5	3	7	4	3	3	12	
Since graduation,	2	5	3	9	4	4	3	13	
All periods,	9	5	2	8	5	1	4	9	
<i>Syracuse.</i>									
During development,	1	1	3	2	1	1	3	5	17
During college life,	2	1	3	3	-	1	1	6	
Since graduation,	2	1	3	1	-	1	1	8	
All periods,	2	1	3	3	1	1	1	5	
<i>Vassar.</i>									
During development,	17	12	11	19	57	27	30	171	344
During college life,	25	10	18	45	37	55	38	116	
Since graduation,	34	8	16	56	24	41	38	127	
All periods,	51	16	24	49	48	40	34	82	
<i>Wellesley.</i>									
During development,	8	3	1	7	13	6	2	31	71
During college life,	8	6	2	14	7	7	2	25	
Since graduation,	9	4	1	16	2	6	6	27	
All periods,	16	6	1	12	6	6	4	20	
<i>Wesleyan.</i>									
During development,	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	4	6
During college life,	1	-	-	1	-	1	1	2	
Since graduation,	1	-	-	1	-	1	1	2	
All periods,	1	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	
<i>Wisconsin.</i>									
During development,	4	-	1	3	8	3	9	23	51
During college life,	5	-	3	6	8	1	6	22	
Since graduation,	4	1	5	5	7	1	7	21	
All periods,	7	1	5	7	7	2	6	16	
<b>ALL COLLEGES.</b>									
During development,	41	29	24	48	114	51	72	326	705
During college life,	60	35	40	95	69	89	78	239	
Since graduation,	69	28	41	109	49	71	85	253	
All periods,	112	45	51	102	84	67	75	169	

*Number of Graduates reporting Disorders.*

COLLEGES.	Disorders.	No Disorders.	Totals.
Boston, . . . . .	16	13	29
Cornell, . . . . .	20	16	36
Kansas, . . . . .	13	7	20
Mass. I. T., . . . . .	2	1	3
Michigan, . . . . .	33	13	46
Oberlin, . . . . .	25	14	39
Smith, . . . . .	28	15	43
Syracuse, . . . . .	11	6	17
Vassar, . . . . .	206	138	344
Wellesley, . . . . .	36	35	71
Wesleyan, . . . . .	1	5	6
Wisconsin, . . . . .	26	25	51
ALL COLLEGES, . . . . .	417	288	705

*Number of Disorders.*

NUMBER OF DISORDERS.	Boston.	Cornell.	Kansas.	Mass. I. T.	Michigan.	Oberlin.	Smith.	Syracuse.	Vassar.	Wellesley.	Wesleyan.	Wisconsin.	ALL COLLEGES.
One disorder, . . . . .	6	6	7	1	14	9	12	6	87	17	1	8	174
Two disorders, . . . . .	5	7	4	1	6	8	7	4	71	9	-	9	131
Three disorders, . . . . .	1	3	2	-	9	6	6	-	23	6	-	4	60
Four disorders, . . . . .	3	1	-	-	2	1	1	-	13	3	-	2	26
Five disorders, . . . . .	-	2	-	-	2	1	1	1	8	1	-	1	17
Six disorders, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	3
Seven disorders, . . . . .	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	4
Eight disorders, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
Nine disorders, . . . . .	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Totals, . . . . .	16	20	13	2	33	25	28	11	206	36	1	26	417

*Disorders.*

DISORDERS.	Boston.	Cornell.	Kansas.	Mass. I. T.	Michigan.	Oberlin.	Smith.	Syracuse.	Vassar.	Wellesley.	Wesleyan.	Wisconsin.	ALL COLLEGES.
Heart only, . . . . .	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Heart and other disorders, . . . . .	-	2	-	-	5	-	1	-	8	3	-	1	20
Totals, . . . . .	-	2	-	-	5	-	1	-	8	3	-	1	20
Brain only, . . . . .	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	3	2	-	-	7
Brain and other disorders, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	2	10	5	-	2	23
Totals, . . . . .	1	-	-	-	2	2	1	2	13	7	-	2	30
Lungs only, . . . . .	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	7	3	-	1	14
Lungs and other disorders, . . . . .	2	3	2	1	4	4	4	1	19	8	-	6	54
Totals, . . . . .	4	3	2	1	5	4	4	1	26	11	-	7	68
Stomach only, . . . . .	-	1	-	-	1	1	2	1	4	1	-	2	13
Stomach and other disorders, . . . . .	6	5	-	-	7	3	8	2	34	9	-	11	85
Totals, . . . . .	6	6	-	-	8	4	10	3	38	10	-	13	98
Liver only, . . . . .	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	1	1	2	-	-	7
Liver and other disorders, . . . . .	2	4	3	-	2	5	3	1	15	2	-	5	42
Totals, . . . . .	2	4	5	-	3	5	3	2	16	4	-	5	49



*Disorders — Continued.*

DISORDERS.	Boston.	Cornell.	Kansas.	Mass. I. T.	Michigan.	Oberlin.	Smith.	Syracuse.	Vassar.	Wellesley.	Wesleyan.	Wisconsin.	ALL COLLEGES.
Bowels only, . . . . .	1	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	3	-	1	9
Bowels and other disorders, . .	3	5	1	1	6	4	1	-	24	7	-	3	55
Totals, . . . . .	4	5	2	2	7	5	1	-	24	10	-	4	64
Generative organs only, . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	22	4	1	-	31
Generative organs and other disorders, . . . . .	3	7	-	-	9	6	7	2	38	5	-	4	81
Totals, . . . . .	3	7	-	-	9	8	9	2	60	9	1	4	112
Urinary organs only, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	4
Urinary organs and other disorders, . . . . .	-	2	-	-	-	3	2	-	13	1	-	1	22
Totals, . . . . .	-	2	-	-	2	4	2	-	14	1	-	1	26
Osseous system only, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
Osseous system and other disorders, . . . . .	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	1	-	-	7
Totals, . . . . .	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	1	-	1	8
Nervous system only, . . . . .	1	4	3	-	2	-	5	2	16	-	-	2	35
Nervous system and other disorders, . . . . .	7	7	2	-	9	4	10	2	50	7	-	4	102
Totals, . . . . .	8	11	5	-	11	4	15	4	66	7	-	6	137
Muscular system only, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
Muscular system and other disorders, . . . . .	-	2	-	-	2	-	2	-	9	-	-	2	17
Totals, . . . . .	-	2	-	-	2	-	2	1	9	-	-	2	18
Neuralgia only, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	2	-	-	1	5
Neuralgia and other disorders, . . . . .	5	2	2	-	5	4	4	-	28	2	-	5	57
Totals, . . . . .	5	2	2	-	6	4	5	-	30	2	-	6	62
Rheumatism only, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	4
Rheumatism and other disorders, . . . . .	3	4	-	-	4	4	2	2	27	1	-	5	52
Totals, . . . . .	3	4	-	-	4	6	2	3	27	2	-	5	56
Abscess only, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
Abscess and other disorders, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Totals, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
Blood only, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2
Blood and other disorders, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
Totals, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	3
Catarrh only, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	3
Catarrh and other disorders, . . . . .	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	5
Totals, . . . . .	-	-	1	-	1	1	1	-	2	1	-	1	8
Constitutional weakness only, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	3
Constitutional weakness and other disorders, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	1	7
Totals, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	1	10
Developmental only, . . . . .	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	6
Developmental and other disorders, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2
Totals, . . . . .	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	8
Eyes only, . . . . .	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	3	-	-	-	6
Eyes and other disorders, . . . . .	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	4	-	-	-	6
Totals, . . . . .	1	-	1	-	1	2	-	-	7	-	-	-	12

*Disorders — Concluded.*

DISORDERS.	Boston.	Cornell.	Kansas.	Mass. I. T.	Michigan.	Oberlin.	Smith.	Syracuse.	Vassar.	Wellesley.	Wesleyan.	Wisconsin.	ALL COLLEGES.
Fevers only, . . . . .	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	6	1	-	-	10
Fevers and other disorders, . . .	-	12	-	-	-	1	1	-	16	-	-	-	20
Totals, . . . . .	1	2	-	-	12	1	1	-	22	1	-	-	30
General debility only, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	3
General debility and other disorders, . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
Totals, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	-	-	-	4
Malaria only, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	3
Malaria and other disorders, . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	7
Totals, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	10
Measles only, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Measles and other disorders, . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	-	-	12	6
Totals, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	-	-	2	6
Mumps only, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mumps and other disorders, . . .	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2
Totals, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2
Scrofula only, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Scrofula and other disorders, . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
Totals, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
Skin only, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
Skin and other disorders, . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Totals, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
Throat only, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	4
Throat and other disorders, . . .	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	12	1	-	-	16
Totals, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	16	1	-	-	20
Tumor only, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Tumor and other disorders, . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Totals, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1

*Causes of Disorders, etc.*

CAUSES OF DISORDERS.	Boston.	Cornell.	Kansas.	Mass. I. T.	Michigan.	Oberlin.	Smith.	Syracuse.	Vassar.	Wellesley.	Wesleyan.	Wisconsin.	ALL COLLEGES.
NUMBER REPORTING CAUSES OF DISORDERS.													
Number reporting cause, . . . . .	10	14	10	1	23	17	25	7	132	21	-	16	276
Number reporting no cause, . . . .	6	6	3	1	10	8	3	4	74	15	-	10	141
Totals, . . . . .	16	20	13	2	33	25	28	11	206	36	1	26	417
CAUSES.													
<i>Constitutional Weakness.</i>													
Specified cause, . . . . .	1	4	1	1	7	3	4	2	36	9	-	5	73
Specified and other causes, . . . .	2	2	3	-	7	2	10	2	27	4	-	3	62
Totals, . . . . .	3	6	4	1	14	5	14	4	63	13	-	8	135

*Causes of Disorders, etc. — Concluded.*

CAUSES OF DISORDERS.	Boston.	Cornell.	Kansas.	Mass I. T.	Michigan.	Oberlin.	Smith.	Syracuse.	Vassar.	Wellesley.	Wesleyan.	Wisconsin.	ALL COLLEGES.
<i>Bad Sanitary Conditions.</i>													
Specified cause, . . . . .	-	1	4	-	2	4	2	-	14	2	-	3	32
Specified and other causes, . . .	3	4	3	-	2	4	4	1	24	2	-	2	49
Totals, . . . . .	3	5	7	-	4	8	6	1	38	4	-	5	81
<i>Intellectual Overwork.</i>													
Specified cause, . . . . .	2	1	1	-	2	1	3	1	15	1	-	1	28
Specified and other causes, . . .	3	2	2	-	5	5	6	1	22	5	-	2	53
Totals, . . . . .	5	3	3	-	7	6	9	2	37	6	-	3	81
<i>Emotional Strain.</i>													
Specified cause, . . . . .	2	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	4	1	-	1	10
Specified and other causes, . . .	2	4	-	-	3	2	8	2	32	7	-	3	63
Totals, . . . . .	4	5	-	-	4	2	8	2	36	8	-	4	73
<i>Physical Accident.</i>													
Specified cause, . . . . .	-	2	-	-	2	2	2	1	8	-	-	1	18
Specified and other causes, . . .	-	3	-	-	3	1	2	-	17	2	-	1	29
Totals, . . . . .	-	5	-	-	5	3	4	1	25	2	-	2	47

## COMPARISON TABLES.

The first series of comparison tables consider the following conditions of childhood, — parent nativity, out-door exercise, age at beginning study, and age at entering college, as compared with present health; they also show the time of entering college after beginning of menstrual period, the health of parents, and hereditary tendency to disease, as compared with present health. The tables follow.

*Parent Nativity as Compared with Present Health.*

COLLEGES AND PARENT NATIVITY.	PRESENT HEALTH.					AGGRE- GATES.
	Excellent.	Good.	Fair.	Indifferent.	Poor.	
<i>Boston.</i>						
Both parents native, . . .	13	7	-	2	2	24
One parent foreign, . . .	1	1	-	-	-	2
Both parents foreign, . . .	2	-	1	-	-	3
Totals, . . . . .	16	8	1	2	2	29
<i>Cornell.</i>						
Both parents native, . . .	10	10	2	3	2	27
One parent foreign, . . .	1	-	-	-	-	1
Both parents foreign, . . .	3	3	-	-	1	7
Not given, . . . . .	1	-	-	-	-	1
Totals, . . . . .	15	13	2	3	3	36

*Parent Nativity as Compared with Present Health — Concluded.*

COLLEGES AND PARENT NATIVITY.	PRESENT HEALTH.					AGGREGATES.
	Excellent.	Good.	Fair.	Indifferent.	Poor.	
<i>Kansas.</i>						
Both parents native, . .	3	6	-	5	-	14
One parent foreign, . .	2	1	-	-	-	3
Both parents foreign, . .	1	1	-	-	1	3
Totals, . . . .	6	8	-	5	1	20
<i>Mass. I. T.</i>						
Both parents native, . .	-	2	-	-	-	2
One parent foreign, . .	1	-	-	-	-	1
Both parents foreign, . .	-	-	-	-	-	-
Totals, . . . .	1	2	-	-	-	3
<i>Michigan.</i>						
Both parents native, . .	15	14	-	4	4	37
One parent foreign, . .	1	1	-	1	1	4
Both parents foreign, . .	4	-	-	-	1	5
Totals, . . . .	20	15	-	5	6	46
<i>Oberlin.</i>						
Both parents native, . .	15	13	3	3	1	35
One parent foreign, . .	-	1	-	-	-	1
Both parents foreign, . .	1	2	-	-	-	3
Totals, . . . .	16	16	3	3	1	39
<i>Smith.</i>						
Both parents native, . .	20	12	2	5	2	41
One parent foreign, . .	-	-	-	1	-	1
Both parents foreign, . .	-	1	-	-	-	1
Totals, . . . .	20	13	2	6	2	43
<i>Syracuse.</i>						
Both parents native, . .	2	6	3	1	1	13
One parent foreign, . .	2	1	-	-	-	3
Both parents foreign, . .	-	-	-	1	-	1
Totals, . . . .	4	7	3	2	1	17
<i>Yassar.</i>						
Both parents native, . .	108	124	18	33	14	297
One parent foreign, . .	4	9	2	4	-	19
Both parents foreign, . .	13	8	-	5	1	27
Not given, . . . .	-	1	-	-	-	1
Totals, . . . .	125	142	20	42	15	344
<i>Wellesley.</i>						
Both parents native, . .	26	24	-	9	2	61
One parent foreign, . .	2	1	-	1	-	4
Both parents foreign, . .	1	2	-	1	-	4
Not given, . . . .	-	1	1	-	-	2
Totals, . . . .	29	28	1	11	2	71
<i>Wesleyan.</i>						
Both parents native, . .	3	2	-	-	-	5
One parent foreign, . .	-	-	-	-	-	-
Both parents foreign, . .	-	1	-	-	-	1
Totals, . . . .	3	3	-	-	-	6
<i>Wisconsin.</i>						
Both parents native, . .	12	12	2	3	2	31
One parent foreign, . .	2	3	-	1	-	6
Both parents foreign, . .	3	7	2	2	-	14
Totals, . . . .	17	22	4	6	2	51
<b>ALL COLLEGES.</b>						
Both parents native, . .	227	232	30	68	30	587
One parent foreign, . .	16	18	2	8	1	45
Both parents foreign, . .	28	25	3	9	4	69
Not given, . . . .	1	2	1	-	-	4
Totals, . . . .	272	277	36	85	35	705

*Out-door Exercise as Compared with Present Health.*

COLLEGES AND HOURS.	PRESENT HEALTH.					AGGREGATES.
	Excellent.	Good.	Fair.	Indifferent.	Poor.	
<i>Boston.</i>						
Under two hours, . . . .	-	2	-	-	-	2
Between two and six hours, .	12	3	-	2	1	18
Over six hours, . . . .	1	-	-	-	-	1
Not given, . . . .	3	3	1	-	1	8
Totals, . . . .	16	8	1	2	2	29
<i>Cornell.</i>						
Between two and six hours, .	9	11	1	1	2	24
Over six hours, . . . .	-	-	-	1	-	1
Not given, . . . .	6	2	1	1	1	11
Totals, . . . .	15	13	2	3	3	36
<i>Kansas.</i>						
Between two and six hours, .	5	7	-	5	1	18
Over six hours, . . . .	1	-	-	-	-	1
Not given, . . . .	-	1	-	-	-	1
Totals, . . . .	6	8	-	5	1	20
<i>Mass. I. T.</i>						
Between two and six hours, .	1	2	-	-	-	3
Totals, . . . .	1	2	-	-	-	3
<i>Michigan.</i>						
Under two hours, . . . .	-	-	-	1	1	2
Between two and six hours, .	11	7	-	3	3	24
Over six hours, . . . .	3	3	-	-	2	8
Not given, . . . .	6	5	-	1	-	12
Totals, . . . .	20	15	-	5	6	46
<i>Oberlin.</i>						
Between two and six hours, .	11	10	2	2	-	25
Over six hours, . . . .	4	3	-	-	1	8
Not given, . . . .	1	3	1	1	-	6
Totals, . . . .	16	16	3	3	1	39
<i>Smith.</i>						
Under two hours, . . . .	2	-	-	-	-	2
Between two and six hours, .	13	11	1	4	1	30
Over six hours, . . . .	1	-	1	1	-	3
Not given, . . . .	4	2	-	1	1	8
Totals, . . . .	20	13	2	6	2	43
<i>Syracuse.</i>						
Between two and six hours, .	3	6	2	-	1	12
Not given, . . . .	1	1	1	2	-	5
Totals, . . . .	4	7	3	2	1	17
<i>Vassar.</i>						
Under two hours, . . . .	1	11	-	4	-	16
Between two and six hours, .	72	81	16	22	10	201
Over six hours, . . . .	21	15	1	4	2	43
Not given, . . . .	31	35	3	12	3	84
Totals, . . . .	125	142	20	42	15	344
<i>Wellesley.</i>						
Under two hours, . . . .	2	2	1	1	-	6
Between two and six hours, .	18	19	-	9	1	47
Over six hours, . . . .	2	-	-	1	-	3
Not given, . . . .	7	7	-	-	1	15
Totals, . . . .	29	28	1	11	2	71

*Out-door Exercise as Compared with Present Health — Concluded.*

COLLEGES AND HOURS.	PRESENT HEALTH.					AGGREGATES.
	Excellent.	Good.	Fair.	Indifferent.	Poor.	
<i>Wesleyan.</i>						
Between two and six hours, . . . .	3	1	—	—	—	4
Not given, . . . . .	—	2	—	—	—	2
Totals, . . . . .	3	3	—	—	—	6
<i>Wisconsin.</i>						
Between two and six hours, . . . .	11	16	2	5	2	36
Over six hours, . . . . .	2	3	1	—	—	6
Not given, . . . . .	4	3	1	1	—	9
Totals, . . . . .	17	22	4	6	2	51
<i>ALL COLLEGES.</i>						
Under two hours, . . . . .	5	15	1	6	1	28
Between two and six hours, . . . .	169	174	24	53	22	442
Over six hours, . . . . .	35	24	3	7	5	74
Not given, . . . . .	63	64	8	19	7	161
Totals, . . . . .	272	277	36	85	35	705

*Age at Beginning Study as Compared with Present Health.*

COLLEGES AND AGES.	PRESENT HEALTH.					AGGREGATES.
	Excellent.	Good.	Fair.	Indifferent.	Poor.	
<i>Boston.</i>						
Five years or under, . . . .	11	5	1	1	2	20
Over five years, . . . . .	5	2	—	1	—	8
Not given, . . . . .	—	1	—	—	—	1
Totals, . . . . .	16	8	1	2	2	29
<i>Cornell.</i>						
Five years or under, . . . .	7	8	2	2	2	21
Over five years, . . . . .	8	5	—	1	1	15
Totals, . . . . .	15	13	2	3	3	36
<i>Kansas.</i>						
Five years or under, . . . .	4	5	—	3	1	13
Over five years, . . . . .	2	3	—	2	—	7
Totals, . . . . .	6	8	—	5	1	20
<i>Mass. I. T.</i>						
Five years or under, . . . .	—	1	—	—	—	1
Over five years, . . . . .	1	1	—	—	—	2
Totals, . . . . .	1	2	—	—	—	3
<i>Michigan.</i>						
Five years or under, . . . .	16	6	—	2	5	29
Over five years, . . . . .	4	8	—	3	1	16
Not given, . . . . .	—	1	—	—	—	1
Totals, . . . . .	20	15	—	5	6	46
<i>Oberlin.</i>						
Five years or under, . . . .	8	14	2	1	—	25
Over five years, . . . . .	8	2	1	2	1	14
Totals, . . . . .	16	16	3	3	1	39

*Age at Beginning Study as Compared with Present Health — Concluded.*

COLLEGES AND AGES.	PRESENT HEALTH.					AGGREGATES.
	Excellent.	Good.	Fair.	Indifferent.	Poor.	
<i>Smith.</i>						
Five years or under, . . .	15	6	1	4	1	27
Over five years, . . .	5	6	1	2	1	15
Not given, . . .	-	1	-	-	-	1
Totals, . . .	20	13	2	6	2	43
<i>Syracuse.</i>						
Five years or under, . . .	1	2	2	-	1	6
Over five years, . . .	2	5	1	2	-	10
Not given, . . .	1	-	-	-	-	1
Totals, . . .	4	7	3	2	1	17
<i>Vassar.</i>						
Five years or under, . . .	47	62	11	24	7	151
Over five years, . . .	72	77	9	17	7	182
Not given, . . .	6	3	-	1	1	11
Totals, . . .	125	142	20	42	15	344
<i>Wellesley.</i>						
Five years or under, . . .	17	16	1	4	1	39
Over five years, . . .	11	12	-	7	1	31
Not given, . . .	1	-	-	-	-	1
Totals, . . .	29	28	1	11	2	71
<i>Wesleyan.</i>						
Five years or under, . . .	2	3	-	-	-	5
Over five years, . . .	1	-	-	-	-	1
Totals, . . .	3	3	-	-	-	6
<i>Wisconsin.</i>						
Five years or under, . . .	7	10	3	3	1	24
Over five years, . . .	10	12	1	3	1	27
Totals, . . .	17	22	4	6	2	51
ALL COLLEGES.						
Five years or under, . . .	135	138	23	44	21	361
Over five years, . . .	129	133	13	40	13	328
Not given, . . .	8	6	-	1	1	16
Totals, . . .	272	277	36	85	35	705

*Age at Entering College as Compared with Present Health.*

COLLEGES AND AGES.	PRESENT HEALTH.					AGGREGATES.
	Excellent.	Good.	Fair.	Indifferent.	Poor.	
<i>Boston.</i>						
Sixteen years and under, .	-	-	-	1	-	1
Seventeen to nineteen years, .	12	3	-	1	2	18
Twenty years and over, .	4	4	1	-	-	9
Not given, . . . .	-	1	-	-	-	1
Totals, . . . .	16	8	1	2	2	29
<i>Cornell.</i>						
Sixteen years and under, .	-	1	-	-	-	1
Seventeen to nineteen years, .	10	6	1	2	2	21
Twenty years and over, .	4	6	1	1	1	13
Not given, . . . .	1	-	-	-	-	1
Totals, . . . .	15	13	2	3	3	36

*Age at Entering College as Compared with Present Health — Concluded.*

COLLEGES AND AGES.	PRESENT HEALTH.					AGGREGATES.
	Excellent.	Good.	Fair.	Indifferent.	Poor.	
<i>Kansas.</i>						
Sixteen years and under, .	3	5	-	2	1	11
Seventeen to nineteen years, .	2	2	-	3	-	7
Twenty years and over, .	1	-	-	-	-	1
Not given, . . . . .	-	1	-	-	-	1
Totals, . . . . .	6	8	-	5	1	20
<i>Mass. I. T.</i>						
Seventeen to nineteen years, .	1	1	-	-	-	2
Twenty years and over, .	-	1	-	-	-	1
Totals, . . . . .	1	2	-	-	-	3
<i>Michigan.</i>						
Sixteen years and under, .	-	-	-	1	2	3
Seventeen to nineteen years, .	12	9	-	2	3	26
Twenty years and over, .	8	6	-	2	1	17
Totals, . . . . .	20	15	-	5	6	46
<i>Oberlin.</i>						
Sixteen years and under, .	2	5	-	1	-	8
Seventeen to nineteen years, .	7	4	1	1	1	14
Twenty years and over, .	7	7	2	1	-	17
Totals, . . . . .	16	16	3	3	1	39
<i>Smith.</i>						
Sixteen years and under, .	-	1	-	1	-	2
Seventeen to nineteen years, .	12	6	2	2	1	23
Twenty years and over, .	8	6	-	3	1	18
Totals, . . . . .	20	13	2	6	2	43
<i>Syracuse.</i>						
Seventeen to nineteen years, .	1	5	1	2	-	9
Twenty years and over, .	3	2	2	-	1	8
Totals, . . . . .	4	7	3	2	1	17
<i>Vassar.</i>						
Sixteen years and under, .	38	27	6	10	3	84
Seventeen to nineteen years, .	72	95	14	22	6	209
Twenty years and over, .	15	19	-	10	5	49
Not given, . . . . .	-	1	-	-	1	2
Totals, . . . . .	125	142	20	42	15	344
<i>Wellesley.</i>						
Sixteen years and under, .	3	3	-	-	-	6
Seventeen to nineteen years, .	20	20	-	7	2	49
Twenty years and over, .	6	5	1	4	-	16
Totals, . . . . .	29	28	1	11	2	71
<i>Wenteyan.</i>						
Seventeen to nineteen years, .	2	1	-	-	-	3
Twenty years and over, .	1	2	-	-	-	3
Totals, . . . . .	3	3	-	-	-	6
<i>Wisconsin.</i>						
Sixteen years and under, .	5	4	2	1	-	12
Seventeen to nineteen years, .	11	13	1	2	2	29
Twenty years and over, .	1	5	1	3	-	10
Totals, . . . . .	17	22	4	6	2	51
ALL COLLEGES.						
Sixteen years and under, .	51	46	8	17	6	128
Seventeen to nineteen years, .	162	165	20	44	19	410
Twenty years and over, .	58	63	8	24	9	162
Not given, . . . . .	1	3	-	-	1	5
Totals, . . . . .	272	277	36	85	35	705



*Time of Entering College after Beginning of Menstrual Period as Compared with Present Health.*

COLLEGES AND TIME.	PRESENT HEALTH.					AGGREGATES.
	Excellent.	Good.	Fair.	Indifferent.	Poor.	
<i>Boston.</i>						
Two years after, . . . .	-	-	-	1	-	1
Three years after, . . . .	3	-	-	1	-	4
Four years after, . . . .	4	1	-	-	2	7
Five years after, . . . .	5	1	-	-	-	6
Six years after, . . . .	1	2	-	-	-	3
Nine years after, . . . .	1	1	-	-	-	2
Twelve years after, . . . .	-	-	1	-	-	1
Thirteen years after, . . . .	-	1	-	-	-	1
Nineteen years after, . . . .	1	-	-	-	-	1
Not given, . . . .	1	2	-	-	-	3
Totals, . . . .	16	8	1	2	2	29
<i>Cornell.</i>						
Two years after, . . . .	-	2	-	1	-	3
Three years after, . . . .	2	2	-	-	-	4
Four years after, . . . .	2	1	1	-	-	4
Five years after, . . . .	6	2	-	1	2	11
Six years after, . . . .	2	1	-	-	1	4
Seven years after, . . . .	-	3	-	-	-	3
Eight years after, . . . .	1	-	1	-	-	2
Nine years after, . . . .	1	-	-	-	-	1
Ten years after, . . . .	-	-	-	1	-	1
Seventeen years after, . . . .	-	1	-	-	-	1
Not given, . . . .	1	1	-	-	-	2
Totals, . . . .	15	13	2	3	3	36
<i>Kansas.</i>						
One year before, . . . .	-	1	-	-	-	1
The same year, . . . .	1	1	-	-	-	2
One year after, . . . .	-	1	-	1	-	2
Two years after, . . . .	1	2	-	1	-	4
Three years after, . . . .	-	-	-	1	-	1
Four years after, . . . .	2	2	-	1	1	6
Five years after, . . . .	1	-	-	1	-	2
Six years after, . . . .	1	-	-	-	-	1
Not given, . . . .	-	1	-	-	-	1
Totals, . . . .	6	8	-	5	1	20
<i>Mass. I. T.</i>						
Six years after, . . . .	1	1	-	-	-	2
Ten years after, . . . .	-	1	-	-	-	1
Totals, . . . .	1	2	-	-	-	3
<i>Michigan.</i>						
Two years after, . . . .	1	-	-	1	2	4
Three years after, . . . .	2	1	-	-	2	5
Four years after, . . . .	3	3	-	1	-	7
Five years after, . . . .	3	1	-	-	1	5
Six years after, . . . .	5	4	-	-	-	9
Seven years after, . . . .	1	1	-	2	1	5
Eight years after, . . . .	1	1	-	-	-	2
Nine years after, . . . .	2	2	-	-	-	4
Ten years after, . . . .	1	2	-	-	-	3
Twelve years after, . . . .	-	-	-	1	-	1
Not given, . . . .	1	-	-	-	-	1
Totals, . . . .	20	15	-	5	6	46
<i>Oberlin.</i>						
One year after, . . . .	1	3	-	-	-	4
Two years after, . . . .	2	-	-	-	-	2
Three years after, . . . .	1	3	-	1	1	6
Four years after, . . . .	3	3	-	1	-	7
Five years after, . . . .	1	1	-	-	-	2
Six years after, . . . .	3	-	1	-	-	4
Seven years after, . . . .	1	1	-	-	-	2

*Time of Entering College after Beginning of Menstrual Period as Compared with Present Health — Continued.*

COLLEGES AND TIME.	PRESENT HEALTH.					AGGREGATES.
	Excellent.	Good.	Fair.	Indifferent.	Poor.	
<i>Oberlin — Con.</i>						
Eight years after, . . .	1	1	1	1	-	4
Nine years after, . . .	2	1	1	-	-	4
Fourteen years after, . . .	1	1	-	-	-	2
Twenty-two years after, . . .	-	1	-	-	-	1
Not given, . . .	-	1	†	-	-	1
Totals, . . .	16	16	3	3	1	39
<i>Smith.</i>						
One year after, . . .	-	-	-	1	-	1
Two years after, . . .	-	-	1	-	-	1
Three years after, . . .	4	2	-	-	-	6
Four years after, . . .	1	-	-	1	-	2
Five years after, . . .	4	3	1	2	-	10
Six years after, . . .	2	2	-	-	-	4
Seven years after, . . .	5	3	-	1	-	9
Eight years after, . . .	-	-	-	1	-	1
Nine years after, . . .	2	2	-	-	1	5
Twelve years after, . . .	1	-	-	-	-	1
Not given, . . .	1	1	-	-	1	3
Totals, . . .	20	13	2	6	2	43
<i>Syracuse.</i>						
Two years after, . . .	-	1	1	-	-	2
Three years after, . . .	-	-	-	1	-	1
Four years after, . . .	-	3	-	-	-	3
Five years after, . . .	2	-	-	1	-	3
Six years after, . . .	1	1	-	-	-	2
Seven years after, . . .	1	-	-	-	-	1
Eight years after, . . .	-	1	1	-	-	2
Nine years after, . . .	-	1	-	-	-	1
Ten years after, . . .	-	-	1	-	-	1
Twelve years after, . . .	-	-	-	-	1	1
Totals, . . .	4	7	3	2	1	17
<i>Vassar.</i>						
One year before, . . .	1	1	-	1	-	3
Two years before, . . .	-	-	1	-	-	1
The same year, . . .	3	1	-	-	1	5
One year after, . . .	8	9	-	3	1	21
Two years after, . . .	17	18	1	6	-	42
Three years after, . . .	20	21	5	7	3	56
Four years after, . . .	19	26	4	6	2	57
Five years after, . . .	18	18	6	6	2	50
Six years after, . . .	14	16	2	5	1	38
Seven years after, . . .	5	12	-	3	2	22
Eight years after, . . .	-	5	-	1	1	7
Nine years after, . . .	2	1	-	1	-	4
Ten years after, . . .	-	2	-	1	-	3
Eleven years after, . . .	2	-	-	-	-	2
Twelve years after, . . .	-	1	-	-	-	1
Thirteen years after, . . .	2	-	-	-	-	2
Fourteen years after, . . .	-	1	-	-	-	1
Not given, . . .	14	10	1	2	2	29
Totals, . . .	125	142	20	42	15	344
<i>Wellesley.</i>						
One year after, . . .	2	-	-	1	-	3
Two years after, . . .	4	2	-	1	1	8
Three years after, . . .	3	1	-	1	-	5
Four years after, . . .	7	10	-	3	1	21
Five years after, . . .	4	5	-	1	-	10
Six years after, . . .	2	6	-	-	-	8
Seven years after, . . .	3	3	-	2	-	8
Eight years after, . . .	2	-	1	1	-	4
Ten years after, . . .	-	-	-	1	-	1
Not given, . . .	2	1	-	-	-	3
Totals, . . .	29	28	1	11	2	71

*Time of Entering College after Beginning of Menstrual Period as Compared with Present Health — Concluded.*

COLLEGES AND TIME.	PRESENT HEALTH.					AGGREGATES.
	Excellent.	Good.	Fair.	Indifferent.	Poor.	
<i>Wesleyan.</i>						
Six years after, . . . .	1	3	-	-	-	4
Ten years after, . . . .	1	-	-	-	-	1
Not given, . . . . .	1	-	-	-	-	1
Totals, . . . . .	3	3	-	-	-	6
<i>Wisconsin.</i>						
The same year, . . . .	-	1	1	-	-	2
One year after, . . . .	1	1	1	-	-	3
Two years after, . . . .	1	3	-	1	-	5
Three years after, . . . .	3	5	-	-	1	9
Four years after, . . . .	5	2	1	1	1	10
Five years after, . . . .	7	4	-	1	-	7
Six years after, . . . . .	5	1	1	1	-	8
Seven years after, . . . .	-	1	-	1	-	2
Eight years after, . . . .	-	1	-	1	-	2
Nine years after, . . . .	-	1	-	-	-	1
Eleven years after, . . . .	-	1	-	-	-	1
Thirteen years after, . . . .	-	1	-	-	-	1
Totals, . . . . .	17	22	4	6	2	51
<b>ALL COLLEGES.</b>						
One year before, . . . .	1	2	-	1	-	4
Two years before, . . . .	-	-	1	-	-	1
The same year, . . . . .	4	3	1	-	1	9
One year after, . . . . .	12	14	1	6	1	34
Two years after, . . . . .	26	28	3	12	3	72
Three years after, . . . .	38	35	5	12	7	97
Four years after, . . . . .	46	51	6	14	7	124
Five years after, . . . . .	46	35	7	13	5	106
Six years after, . . . . .	38	37	4	6	2	87
Seven years after, . . . .	16	24	-	9	3	52
Eight years after, . . . .	5	9	4	5	1	24
Nine years after, . . . . .	10	9	1	1	1	22
Ten years after, . . . . .	2	5	1	3	-	11
Eleven years after, . . . .	2	1	-	-	-	3
Twelve years after, . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	5
Thirteen years after, . . . .	2	2	-	-	-	4
Fourteen years after, . . . .	1	2	-	-	-	3
Seventeen years after, . . . .	-	1	-	-	-	1
Nineteen years after, . . . .	1	-	-	-	-	1
Twenty-two years after, . . . .	-	1	-	-	-	1
Not given, . . . . .	21	17	1	2	3	44
Totals, . . . . .	272	277	36	85	35	705

*Health of Parents as Compared with Present Health of Graduates.*

COLLEGES AND HEALTH OF PARENTS.	PRESENT HEALTH OF GRADUATES.					AGGREGATES.
	Excellent.	Good.	Fair.	Indifferent.	Poor.	
<i>Boston.</i>						
Father and mother, good . .	10	1	-	2	1	14
Father and mother, poor . .	1	1	-	-	-	2
Father good, mother poor . .	1	1	-	-	1	3
Father poor, mother good . .	-	2	-	-	-	2
Father good, mother dead . .	1	-	-	-	-	1
Father poor, mother dead . .	-	1	-	-	-	1
Father dead, mother good . .	1	1	-	-	-	2
Father dead, mother poor . .	2	1	-	-	-	3
Father and mother, dead . .	-	-	1	-	-	1
Totals, . . . . .	16	8	1	2	2	29

*Health of Parents as Compared with Present Health of Graduates — Con.*

COLLEGES AND HEALTH OF PARENTS.	PRESENT HEALTH OF GRADUATES.					AGGREGATES.
	Excellent.	Good.	Fair.	Indifferent.	Poor.	
<i>Cornell.</i>						
Father and mother, good . . .	6	3	-	1	-	10
Father and mother, poor . . .	1	1	1	1	-	4
Father good, mother poor . . .	-	1	-	-	-	1
Father poor, mother good . . .	2	1	-	-	1	4
Father good, mother dead . . .	3	3	-	-	1	7
Father poor, mother dead . . .	-	1	-	-	-	1
Father dead, mother good . . .	1	3	1	1	1	7
Father dead, mother poor . . .	2	-	-	-	-	2
Totals, . . . . .	15	13	2	3	3	36
<i>Kansas.</i>						
Father and mother, good . . .	1	3	-	2	1	7
Father and mother, poor . . .	-	-	-	1	-	1
Father good, mother poor . . .	1	1	-	1	-	3
Father poor, mother good . . .	2	1	-	-	-	3
Father dead, mother good . . .	1	2	-	1	-	4
Father dead, mother poor . . .	-	1	-	-	-	1
Father and mother, dead . . .	1	-	-	-	-	1
Totals, . . . . .	6	8	-	5	1	20
<i>Miss. I. T.</i>						
Father and mother, good . . .	1	1	-	-	-	2
Father and mother, dead . . .	-	1	-	-	-	1
Totals, . . . . .	1	2	-	-	-	3
<i>Michigan.</i>						
Father and mother, good . . .	4	5	-	3	1	13
Father and mother, poor . . .	2	-	-	1	1	4
Father good, mother poor . . .	4	3	-	-	2	9
Father poor, mother good . . .	4	-	-	1	1	6
Father good, mother dead . . .	2	1	-	-	-	3
Father poor, mother dead . . .	-	-	-	-	1	1
Father dead, mother good . . .	1	4	-	-	-	5
Father dead, mother poor . . .	1	-	-	-	-	1
Father and mother, dead . . .	2	2	-	-	-	4
Totals, . . . . .	20	15	-	5	6	46
<i>Oberlin.</i>						
Father and mother, good . . .	3	4	1	-	-	8
Father and mother, poor . . .	1	-	-	-	-	1
Father good, mother poor . . .	3	4	-	1	-	8
Father good, mother dead . . .	-	2	-	1	-	3
Father poor, mother dead . . .	-	-	1	-	-	1
Father dead, mother good . . .	5	-	-	-	-	5
Father and mother, dead . . .	4	6	1	1	1	13
Totals, . . . . .	16	16	3	3	1	39
<i>Smith.</i>						
Father and mother, good . . .	9	2	-	2	-	13
Father and mother, poor . . .	1	-	-	-	2	3
Father good, mother poor . . .	4	1	-	1	-	6
Father poor, mother good . . .	3	3	-	-	-	6
Father good, mother dead . . .	-	-	-	2	-	2
Father poor, mother dead . . .	-	1	-	-	-	1
Father dead, mother good . . .	3	5	2	-	-	10
Father dead, mother poor . . .	-	-	-	1	-	1
Father and mother, dead . . .	-	1	-	-	-	1
Totals, . . . . .	20	13	2	6	2	43
<i>Syracuse.</i>						
Father and mother, good . . .	3	2	1	2	-	8
Father good, mother poor . . .	-	1	1	-	-	2
Father poor, mother good . . .	-	1	-	-	-	1
Father good, mother dead . . .	-	2	-	-	1	3
Father dead, mother good . . .	1	1	1	-	-	3
Totals, . . . . .	4	7	3	2	1	17

*Health of Parents as Compared with Present Health of Graduates — Con.*

COLLEGES AND HEALTH OF PARENTS.	PRESENT HEALTH OF GRADUATES.					AGGREGATES.
	Excellent.	Good.	Fair.	Indifferent.	Poor.	
<i>Vassar.</i>						
Father and mother, good . . .	39	42	5	12	3	101
Father and mother, poor . . .	2	3	1	3	1	10
Father good, mother poor . . .	6	18	1	6	2	33
Father poor, mother good . . .	9	14	2	4	-	29
Father good, mother dead . . .	14	17	2	2	2	37
Father poor, mother dead . . .	3	4	1	3	-	11
Father dead, mother good . . .	31	20	4	8	-	63
Father dead, mother poor . . .	6	8	1	1	2	18
Father and mother, dead . . .	13	15	3	3	5	39
Not given, . . . . .	2	1	-	-	-	3
Totals, . . . . .	125	142	20	42	15	344
<i>Wellesley.</i>						
Father and mother, good . . .	13	8	-	1	-	22
Father and mother, poor . . .	2	-	-	-	-	2
Father good, mother poor . . .	3	1	-	1	1	6
Father poor, mother good . . .	1	3	-	2	-	6
Father good, mother dead . . .	3	10	1	1	-	15
Father poor, mother dead . . .	1	2	-	-	1	4
Father dead, mother good . . .	4	2	-	3	-	9
Father dead, mother poor . . .	1	-	-	2	-	3
Father and mother, dead . . .	1	2	-	1	-	4
Totals, . . . . .	29	28	1	11	2	71
<i>Wesleyan.</i>						
Father and mother, good . . .	1	1	-	-	-	2
Father and mother, poor . . .	1	-	-	-	-	1
Father poor, mother good . . .	-	1	-	-	-	1
Father good, mother dead . . .	1	-	-	-	-	1
Father and mother, dead . . .	-	1	-	-	-	1
Totals, . . . . .	3	3	-	-	-	6
<i>Wisconsin.</i>						
Father and mother, good . . .	7	4	2	1	-	14
Father and mother, poor . . .	1	3	1	-	-	5
Father good, mother poor . . .	3	4	-	1	-	8
Father poor, mother good . . .	-	1	-	1	1	3
Father good, mother dead . . .	-	3	-	1	-	4
Father dead, mother good . . .	2	4	1	2	-	9
Father dead, mother poor . . .	1	2	-	-	-	3
Father and mother, dead . . .	3	1	-	-	1	5
Totals, . . . . .	17	22	4	6	2	51
ALL COLLEGES.						
Father and mother, good . . .	97	76	9	26	6	214
Father and mother, poor . . .	12	8	3	6	4	33
Father good, mother poor . . .	25	35	2	11	6	79
Father poor, mother good . . .	21	27	2	8	3	61
Father good, mother dead . . .	24	38	3	7	4	76
Father poor, mother dead . . .	4	9	2	3	2	20
Father dead, mother good . . .	50	42	9	15	1	117
Father dead, mother poor . . .	13	12	1	4	2	32
Father and mother, dead . . .	24	29	5	5	7	70
Not given, . . . . .	2	1	-	-	-	3
Totals, . . . . .	272	277	36	85	35	705

*Hereditary Tendency to Disease as Compared with Present Health*

COLLEGES AND HEREDITARY TENDENCY.	PRESENT HEALTH.					AGGREGATES.
	Excellent.	Good.	Fair.	Indifferent.	Poor.	
<i>Boston.</i>						
From father, . . . . .	1	-	1	-	-	2
From mother, . . . . .	1	-	-	-	-	1
From father and mother, . . . . .	-	1	-	-	-	1
Not specified, . . . . .	4	4	-	-	-	8
No hereditary tendency, . . . . .	10	3	-	2	2	17
Totals, . . . . .	16	8	1	2	2	29
<i>Cornell.</i>						
From father, . . . . .	-	1	-	-	-	1
From mother, . . . . .	2	1	-	-	-	3
Not specified, . . . . .	3	7	-	2	-	12
No hereditary tendency, . . . . .	10	4	2	1	3	20
Totals, . . . . .	15	13	2	3	3	36
<i>Kansas.</i>						
From father and mother, . . . . .	-	1	-	-	-	1
Not specified, . . . . .	2	2	-	5	-	9
No hereditary tendency, . . . . .	4	5	-	-	1	10
Totals, . . . . .	6	8	-	5	1	20
<i>Mass. I. T.</i>						
No hereditary tendency, . . . . .	1	2	-	-	-	3
Totals, . . . . .	1	2	-	-	-	3
<i>Michigan.</i>						
From father, . . . . .	-	1	-	-	-	1
From mother, . . . . .	2	1	-	-	1	4
From father and mother, . . . . .	1	-	-	-	-	1
Not specified, . . . . .	4	3	-	1	2	10
No hereditary tendency, . . . . .	13	10	-	4	3	30
Totals, . . . . .	20	15	-	5	6	46
<i>Oberlin.</i>						
From mother, . . . . .	3	2	-	-	-	5
From father and mother, . . . . .	-	1	-	-	-	1
Not specified, . . . . .	6	3	2	2	-	13
No hereditary tendency, . . . . .	7	10	1	1	1	20
Totals, . . . . .	16	16	3	3	1	39
<i>Smith.</i>						
From mother, . . . . .	-	2	-	1	-	3
Not specified, . . . . .	7	3	2	-	1	13
No hereditary tendency, . . . . .	13	8	-	5	1	27
Totals, . . . . .	20	13	2	6	2	43
<i>Syracuse.</i>						
From mother, . . . . .	1	-	1	-	-	2
Not specified, . . . . .	-	1	1	-	-	2
No hereditary tendency, . . . . .	3	6	1	2	1	13
Totals, . . . . .	4	7	3	2	1	17
<i>Vassar.</i>						
From father, . . . . .	4	3	2	2	-	11
From mother, . . . . .	2	2	1	3	2	10
From father and mother, . . . . .	2	1	-	2	-	5
Not specified, . . . . .	25	33	6	13	2	79
No hereditary tendency, . . . . .	92	103	11	22	11	239
Totals, . . . . .	125	142	20	42	15	344
<i>Wellesley.</i>						
From father, . . . . .	1	-	-	-	-	1
From mother, . . . . .	4	2	-	-	-	6
From father and mother, . . . . .	-	-	-	3	-	3
Not specified, . . . . .	4	4	-	4	1	13
No hereditary tendency, . . . . .	20	22	1	4	1	48
Totals, . . . . .	29	28	1	11	2	71

*Hereditary Tendency to Disease as Compared with Present Health — Con.*

COLLEGES AND HEREDITARY TENDENCY.	PRESENT HEALTH.					AGGREGATES.
	Excellent.	Good.	Fair.	Indifferent.	Poor.	
<i>Wesleyan.</i>						
Not specified, . . . . .	1	3	-	-	-	4
No hereditary tendency, . .	2	-	-	-	-	2
Totals, . . . . .	3	3	-	-	-	6
<i>Wisconsin.</i>						
From father, . . . . .	1	1	-	-	-	2
Not specified, . . . . .	5	7	1	1	1	15
No hereditary tendency, . .	11	14	3	5	1	34
Totals, . . . . .	17	22	4	6	2	51
<i>ALL COLLEGES.</i>						
From father, . . . . .	7	6	3	2	-	18
From mother, . . . . .	15	10	2	4	3	34
From father and mother, . .	3	4	-	5	-	12
Not specified, . . . . .	61	70	12	28	7	178
No hereditary tendency, . .	186	187	19	46	25	463
Totals, . . . . .	272	277	36	85	35	705

In the second series of comparison tables which follow, we present first the age at entering college as compared with health during college life; then compare college study and college worry with health during college life, and give the present health of graduates who entered society a good deal during college life.

*Age at Entering College as Compared with Health during College Life.*

COLLEGES AND AGE CLASSIFICATION.	DETERIORATION IN HEALTH.					TOTAL NUMBER WHOSE HEALTH DETERIORATED.	NO CHANGE OR AN IMPROVEMENT.		AGGREGATES.
	From excellent to good.	From excellent or good to fair.	From excellent or good to indifferent or poor.	From fair to indifferent or poor.	From indifferent to poor.		No change.	An improvement.	
<i>Boston.</i>									
16 years and under, . .	-	-	3	-	-	3	1	-	1
17 to 19 years, . . . .	-	-	1	-	-	2	12	3	18
20 years and over, . .	1	-	1	-	-	6	6	1	9
Not given, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1
Totals, . . . . .	1	-	4	-	1	6	19	4	29
<i>Cornell.</i>									
16 years and under, . .	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1
17 to 19 years, . . . .	1	-	3	-	-	4	14	3	21
20 years and over, . .	3	1	-	-	1	5	5	3	13
Not given, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Totals, . . . . .	5	1	3	-	1	10	20	6	36
<i>Kansas.</i>									
16 years and under, . .	2	1	2	-	-	5	4	2	11
17 to 19 years, . . . .	-	-	1	-	-	1	5	1	7
20 years and over, . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Not given, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Totals, . . . . .	2	1	3	-	-	6	11	3	20

*Age at Entering College as Compared with Health during College Life — Con.*

COLLEGES AND AGE CLASSIFICATION.	DETERIORATION IN HEALTH.						NO CHANGE OR AN IMPROVEMENT.		AGGREGATES.
	From excellent to good.	From excellent or good to fair.	From excellent or good to indifferent or poor.	From fair to indifferent or poor.	From indifferent to poor.	TOTAL NUMBER WHOSE HEALTH DETERIORATED.	No change.	An improvement.	
<i>Mass. I. T.</i>									
17 to 19 years, . . .	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	2
20 years and over, . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Totals, . . .	1	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	3
<i>Michigan.</i>									
16 years and under, . .	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	2	3
17 to 19 years, . . .	1	1	2	-	-	4	14	8	26
20 years and over, . .	-	-	1	-	-	1	11	5	17
Totals, . . .	1	1	4	-	-	6	25	15	46
<i>Oberlin.</i>									
16 years and under, . .	1	-	-	-	-	1	6	1	8
17 to 19 years, . . .	1	-	-	-	-	1	10	3	14
20 years and over, . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	5	17
Totals, . . .	2	-	-	-	-	2	28	9	39
<i>Smith.</i>									
16 years and under, . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2
17 to 19 years, . . .	2	2	1	-	-	5	12	6	23
20 years and over, . .	1	-	1	-	1	3	6	9	18
Totals, . . .	3	2	2	-	1	8	19	16	43
<i>Syracuse.</i>									
17 to 19 years, . . .	1	-	1	-	-	2	6	1	9
20 years and over, . .	1	1	-	1	-	3	4	1	8
Totals, . . .	2	1	1	1	-	5	10	2	17
<i>Vassar.</i>									
16 years and under, . .	7	3	11	1	3	25	45	14	84
17 to 19 years, . . .	7	10	14	1	1	33	129	47	209
20 years and over, . .	2	3	3	-	1	9	25	15	49
Not given, . . .	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	2
Totals, . . .	16	16	29	2	5	68	200	76	344
<i>Wellesley.</i>									
16 years and under, . .	-	1	-	-	-	1	5	-	6
17 to 19 years, . . .	6	2	7	-	-	15	30	4	49
20 years and over, . .	-	3	1	-	1	5	7	4	16
Totals, . . .	6	6	8	-	1	21	42	8	71
<i>Wesleyan.</i>									
17 to 19 years, . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	3
20 years and over, . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	3
Totals, . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	6
<i>Wisconsin.</i>									
16 years and under, . .	2	-	-	-	-	2	8	2	12
17 to 19 years, . . .	1	-	-	1	-	2	22	5	29
20 years and over, . .	-	-	1	-	-	1	6	3	10
Totals, . . .	3	-	1	1	-	5	36	10	51
ALL COLLEGES.									
16 years and under, . .	13	5	14	1	3	36	70	22	128
17 to 19 years, . . .	21	15	32	2	1	71	258	81	410
20 years and over, . .	8	8	8	1	4	29	87	46	162
Not given, . . .	-	-	1	-	1	2	3	-	5
Totals, . . .	42	28	55	4	9	138	418	149	705



*College Study and College Worry as Compared with Health during College Life.*

COLLEGES AND HEALTH.	COLLEGE STUDY.				AGGREGATES.	COLLEGE WORRY.			
	But little.	Moderate.	Moderate to severe.	Severe.		Studies.	Personal affairs.	Both studies and affairs.	Neither studies nor affairs.
<i>Boston.</i>									
Excellent, . . .	-	13	-	3	16	5	1	-	10
Good, . . .	-	5	-	2	7	2	1	2	2
Fair, . . .	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Indifferent, . .	-	1	-	2	3	1	1	1	-
Poor, . . .	-	2	-	1	3	-	2	-	1
Totals, . . .	-	21	-	8	29	8	5	3	13
<i>Cornell.</i>									
Excellent, . . .	-	10	1	5	16	3	3	1	9
Good, . . .	-	9	1	2	12	-	5	2	5
Fair, . . .	-	2	-	2	4	-	1	2	1
Indifferent, . .	-	1	1	-	2	1	-	1	-
Poor, . . .	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	2	-
Totals, . . .	-	22	3	11	36	4	9	8	15
<i>Kansas.</i>									
Excellent, . . .	-	1	-	1	2	-	-	-	2
Good, . . .	-	5	1	6	12	7	-	2	3
Fair, . . .	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
Indifferent, . .	-	1	-	4	5	1	1	3	-
Poor, . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Totals, . . .	-	8	1	11	20	9	1	5	5
<i>Mass. I. T.</i>									
Excellent, . . .	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-
Good, . . .	-	1	-	1	2	-	-	1	1
Fair, . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Indifferent, . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Poor, . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Totals, . . .	-	2	-	1	3	-	1	1	1
<i>Michigan.</i>									
Excellent, . . .	-	11	-	9	20	3	1	5	11
Good, . . .	-	8	2	7	17	1	4	4	6
Fair, . . .	-	2	-	-	2	1	-	-	1
Indifferent, . .	-	3	-	2	5	1	1	2	1
Poor, . . .	-	2	-	-	2	1	-	1	-
Totals, . . .	-	26	2	18	46	7	6	14	19
<i>Oberlin.</i>									
Excellent, . . .	-	8	1	6	15	1	1	3	10
Good, . . .	-	10	1	8	19	5	2	1	11
Fair, . . .	-	3	1	-	4	-	1	-	3
Indifferent, . .	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
Poor, . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Totals, . . .	-	22	3	14	39	6	4	4	25
<i>Smith.</i>									
Excellent, . . .	-	11	1	1	13	2	1	2	8
Good, . . .	-	10	4	5	19	3	6	4	6
Fair, . . .	-	1	-	2	3	-	2	1	-
Indifferent, . .	-	6	-	1	7	-	3	2	2
Poor, . . .	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	1
Totals, . . .	-	28	5	10	43	5	12	9	17
<i>Syracuse.</i>									
Excellent, . . .	-	3	-	2	5	1	1	3	-
Good, . . .	-	5	-	1	6	3	-	-	3
Fair, . . .	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-
Indifferent, . .	-	3	-	-	3	1	-	1	1
Poor, . . .	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	1	1
Totals, . . .	-	11	-	6	17	6	1	5	5

*College Study and College Worry as Compared with Health during College Life — Concluded.*

COLLEGES AND HEALTH.	COLLEGE STUDY.				AGGREGATES.	COLLEGE WORRY.			
	But little.	Moderate.	Moderate to severe.	Severe.		Studies.	Personal affairs.	Both studies and affairs.	Neither studies nor affairs.
<i>Vassar.</i>									
Excellent, . . .	2	86	9	22	119	34	8	9	68
Good, . . .	-	78	20	32	130	33	15	21	61
Fair, . . .	1	13	7	9	20	7	4	6	13
Indifferent, . .	1	30	7	16	54	16	9	16	13
Poor, . . .	-	4	2	5	11	7	-	3	1
Totals, . .	4	21	45	84	344	97	36	55	156
<i>Wellesley.</i>									
Excellent, . . .	-	22	-	2	24	9	1	2	12
Good, . . .	-	12	-	14	26	10	2	4	10
Fair, . . .	-	4	2	3	9	1	2	2	4
Indifferent, . .	-	5	1	3	9	1	1	5	2
Poor, . . .	-	2	-	1	3	-	3	-	-
Totals, . .	-	45	3	23	71	21	9	13	28
<i>Wesleyan.</i>									
Excellent, . . .	-	1	-	2	3	-	-	1	2
Good, . . .	-	2	-	1	3	-	1	1	1
Fair, . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Indifferent, . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Poor, . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Totals, . .	-	3	-	3	6	-	1	2	3
<i>Wisconsin.</i>									
Excellent, . . .	-	17	1	3	21	2	1	1	17
Good, . . .	-	15	1	4	20	4	2	7	7
Fair, . . .	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
Indifferent, . .	-	6	-	3	9	3	1	4	1
Poor, . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Totals, . .	-	39	2	10	51	9	4	12	26
<b>ALL COLLEGES.</b>									
Excellent, . . .	2	184	13	56	255	60	19	27	149
Good, . . .	-	160	30	83	273	68	38	51	116
Fair, . . .	1	27	10	17	55	11	10	11	23
Indifferent, . .	1	57	9	31	98	25	17	35	21
Poor, . . .	-	10	2	12	24	8	5	7	4
Totals, . .	4	438	64	199	705	172	89	131	313

*Present Health of Graduates who entered Society a good deal during College Life.*

COLLEGES.	Excellent.	Good.	Fair.	Indifferent	Poor.	Aggregates.
Boston, . . . . .	2	1	-	1	-	4
Cornell, . . . . .	2	-	-	-	-	2
Kansas, . . . . .	3	-	-	-	-	3
Michigan, . . . . .	1	-	-	2	1	4
Oberlin, . . . . .	1	-	-	-	-	1
Smith, . . . . .	-	-	1	-	-	1
Syracuse, . . . . .	-	1	-	-	-	1
Vassar, . . . . .	5	3	-	2	1	11
Wisconsin, . . . . .	-	-	-	1	-	1
Totals, . . . . .	14	5	1	6	2	28

In the third and last series of comparison tables, we show the condition of those graduates who studied severely while at college, and compare first the health at time of entering college and health during college life with their health at the present time; give second the number reporting disorders, also, as compared with present health; then show the number of disorders reported by them; give the disorders by name, and, finally, show the time and cause for each disorder. The five tables follow.

*Health at Time of Entering and During College Life of Graduates who Studied Severely at College, as Compared with Present Health.*

COLLEGES AND PRESENT HEALTH.	HEALTH AT TIME OF ENTERING COLLEGE.					AGGREGATES.	HEALTH DURING COLLEGE LIFE.				
	Excellent.	Good.	Fair.	Indifferent.	Poor.		Excellent.	Good.	Fair.	Indifferent.	Poor.
<i>Boston.</i>											
Excellent, . . .	2	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
Good, . . .	1	-	-	1	-	2	-	2	-	-	-
Fair, . . .	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
Indifferent, . . .	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
Poor, . . .	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	1
Totals, . . .	5	2	-	1	-	8	3	2	-	2	1
<i>Cornell.</i>											
Excellent, . . .	2	1	-	-	-	3	2	1	-	-	-
Good, . . .	4	2	-	-	-	6	3	2	1	-	-
Fair, . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Indifferent, . . .	-	-	1	1	-	2	1	-	1	-	-
Poor, . . .	1	1	-	1	-	3	-	-	-	1	2
Totals, . . .	7	4	1	2	-	14	6	3	2	1	2
<i>Kansas.</i>											
Excellent, . . .	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	1	-	1	-
Good, . . .	1	4	1	1	-	7	-	6	-	1	-
Fair, . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Indifferent, . . .	-	2	-	1	-	3	-	1	-	2	-
Poor, . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Totals, . . .	1	6	1	4	-	12	-	8	-	4	-
<i>Mass. I. T.</i>											
Excellent, . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Good, . . .	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Fair, . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Indifferent, . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Poor, . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Totals, . . .	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
<i>Michigan.</i>											
Excellent, . . .	8	-	-	2	1	11	9	2	-	-	-
Good, . . .	-	3	1	-	1	5	-	5	-	-	-
Fair, . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Indifferent, . . .	-	2	-	-	1	3	-	1	-	2	-
Poor, . . .	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Totals, . . .	8	5	1	3	3	20	9	9	-	2	-

*Health at Time of Entering and During College Life of Graduates who Studied Severely at College, as Compared with Present Health — Con.*

COLLEGES AND PRESENT HEALTH.	HEALTH AT TIME OF ENTERING COLLEGE.					AGGREGATES.	HEALTH DURING COLLEGE LIFE.				
	Excellent.	Good.	Fair.	Indifferent.	Poor.		Excellent.	Good.	Fair.	Indifferent.	Poor.
<i>Oberlin.</i>											
Excellent, . . .	3	5	-	-	-	8	6	2	-	-	-
Good, . . .	2	3	-	1	1	7	1	5	1	-	-
Fair, . . .	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Indifferent, . . .	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-
Poor, . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Totals, . . .	5	10	-	1	1	17	7	9	1	-	-
<i>Smith.</i>											
Excellent, . . .	1	3	-	1	-	5	1	3	1	-	-
Good, . . .	2	2	-	2	-	6	-	5	1	-	-
Fair, . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Indifferent, . . .	-	-	-	3	-	3	-	1	-	1	1
Poor, . . .	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Totals, . . .	3	6	-	6	-	15	1	10	2	1	1
<i>Syracuse.</i>											
Excellent, . . .	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
Good, . . .	1	-	-	-	1	2	1	1	-	-	-
Fair, . . .	-	1	1	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	1
Indifferent, . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Poor, . . .	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1
Totals, . . .	1	2	1	-	2	6	2	1	1	-	2
<i>Vassar.</i>											
Excellent, . . .	22	9	-	5	2	38	23	12	1	-	2
Good, . . .	10	26	-	14	4	54	6	32	6	8	2
Fair, . . .	5	5	2	4	4	20	2	5	3	8	2
Indifferent, . . .	1	5	-	2	-	8	-	2	3	3	-
Poor, . . .	2	5	-	1	1	9	-	2	3	4	-
Totals, . . .	40	50	2	26	11	129	31	53	16	23	6
<i>Wellesley.</i>											
Excellent, . . .	2	3	-	2	-	7	2	2	2	1	-
Good, . . .	3	7	-	-	-	10	-	10	-	-	-
Fair, . . .	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-
Indifferent, . . .	1	3	-	1	2	7	-	2	2	3	-
Poor, . . .	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
Totals, . . .	7	14	-	3	2	26	2	14	5	4	1
<i>Wesleyan.</i>											
Excellent, . . .	2	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
Good, . . .	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Fair, . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Indifferent, . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Poor, . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Totals, . . .	2	1	-	-	-	3	2	1	-	-	-
<i>Wisconsin.</i>											
Excellent, . . .	1	1	1	-	-	3	2	1	-	-	-
Good, . . .	1	3	1	1	-	6	2	3	-	1	-
Fair, . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Indifferent, . . .	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	2	-
Poor, . . .	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Totals, . . .	2	5	2	3	-	12	4	5	-	3	-
ALL COLLEGES.											
Excellent, . . .	43	23	1	12	3	82	50	24	4	2	2
Good, . . .	26	51	3	20	7	107	13	73	9	10	2
Fair, . . .	6	7	3	4	4	24	2	5	5	9	3
Indifferent, . . .	3	14	1	10	3	31	2	9	6	13	1
Poor, . . .	4	10	-	3	2	19	-	5	3	6	5
Totals, . . .	82	105	8	49	19	263	67	116	27	40	13

*Number of Graduates who Studied Severely at College reporting Disorders,  
as Compared with Present Health.*

CLASSIFICATION.	PRESENT HEALTH.					AGGREGATES.
	Excellent.	Good.	Fair.	Indifferent.	Poor.	
<i>Boston.</i>						
Disorders, . . . . .	1	2	1	1	2	7
No disorders, . . . . .	1	-	-	-	-	1
Totals, . . . . .	2	2	1	1	2	8
<i>Cornell.</i>						
Disorders, . . . . .	1	3	-	2	3	9
No disorders, . . . . .	2	3	-	-	-	5
Totals, . . . . .	3	6	-	2	3	14
<i>Kansas.</i>						
Disorders, . . . . .	2	3	-	3	-	8
No disorders, . . . . .	-	4	-	-	-	4
Totals, . . . . .	2	7	-	3	-	12
<i>Mass. I. T.</i>						
Disorders, . . . . .	-	1	-	-	-	1
No disorders, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-
Totals, . . . . .	-	1	-	-	-	1
<i>Michigan.</i>						
Disorders, . . . . .	9	4	-	2	1	16
No disorders, . . . . .	2	1	-	1	-	4
Totals, . . . . .	11	5	-	3	1	20
<i>Obertin.</i>						
Disorders, . . . . .	3	6	-	2	-	11
No disorders, . . . . .	5	1	-	-	-	6
Totals, . . . . .	8	7	-	2	-	17
<i>Smith.</i>						
Disorders, . . . . .	4	5	-	2	1	12
No disorders, . . . . .	1	1	-	1	-	3
Totals, . . . . .	5	6	-	3	1	15
<i>Syracuse.</i>						
Disorders, . . . . .	1	1	2	-	1	5
No disorders, . . . . .	-	1	-	-	-	1
Totals, . . . . .	1	2	2	-	1	6
<i>Vassar.</i>						
Disorders, . . . . .	20	35	19	7	8	89
No disorders, . . . . .	18	19	1	1	1	40
Totals, . . . . .	38	54	20	8	9	129
<i>Wellesley.</i>						
Disorders, . . . . .	4	5	1	6	1	17
No disorders, . . . . .	3	5	-	1	-	9
Totals, . . . . .	7	10	1	7	1	26
<i>Wesleyan.</i>						
Disorders, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-
No disorders, . . . . .	2	1	-	-	-	3
Totals, . . . . .	2	1	-	-	-	3
<i>Wisconsin.</i>						
Disorders, . . . . .	1	2	-	2	1	6
No disorders, . . . . .	2	4	-	-	-	6
Totals, . . . . .	3	6	-	2	1	12
<b>ALL COLLEGES.</b>						
Disorders, . . . . .	46	67	23	27	18	181
No disorders, . . . . .	36	40	1	4	1	82
Totals, . . . . .	82	107	24	31	19	263

*Number of Disorders reported by Graduates who Studied Severely at College.*

NUMBER OF DISORDERS.	Boston.	Cornell.	Kansas.	Mass. I. T.	Michigan.	Oberlin.	Smith.	Syracuse.	Vassar.	Wellesley.	Wesleyan.	Wisconsin.	ALL COLLEGES.
One disorder, . . .	1	3	5	1	7	5	4	3	28	6	-	-	63
Two disorders, . . .	4	3	3	-	4	3	4	1	28	6	-	-	58
Three disorders, . . .	1	1	-	-	3	3	1	-	18	5	-	-	33
Four disorders, . . .	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	11	-	-	-	16
Five disorders, . . .	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	1	3	-	-	1	8
Six disorders, . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
Eight disorders, . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
Nine disorders, . . .	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Totals, . . .	7	9	8	1	16	11	12	5	89	17	-	6	181

*Disorders reported by Graduates who Studied Severely at College.*

DISORDERS.	Boston.	Cornell.	Kansas.	Mass. I. T.	Michigan.	Oberlin.	Smith.	Syracuse.	Vassar.	Wellesley.	Wesleyan.	Wisconsin.	ALL COLLEGES.
Heart only, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Heart and other disorders, . . . . .	-	1	-	-	2	-	1	-	7	2	-	-	13
Totals, . . . . .	-	1	-	-	2	-	1	-	7	2	-	-	13
Brain only, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Brain and other disorders, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	5	2	-	1	11
Totals, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	1	5	2	-	1	12
Lungs only, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	3	-	-	-	5
Lungs and other disorders, . . . . .	-	1	1	-	2	2	2	-	11	7	-	2	28
Totals, . . . . .	-	1	1	-	3	2	2	1	14	7	-	2	33
Stomach only, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	4
Stomach and other disorders, . . . . .	3	3	1	-	2	2	5	1	18	4	-	4	43
Totals, . . . . .	3	3	1	-	2	3	6	2	19	4	-	4	47
Liver only, . . . . .	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	4
Liver and other disorders, . . . . .	-	2	1	-	1	3	3	1	8	1	-	1	21
Totals, . . . . .	-	2	3	-	2	3	3	1	9	1	-	1	25
Bowels only, . . . . .	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	4
Bowels and other disorders, . . . . .	1	2	-	-	4	1	1	-	11	4	-	1	25
Totals, . . . . .	1	2	1	1	4	1	1	-	11	6	-	1	29
Generative organs only, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	6	2	-	-	10
Generative organs and other disorders, . . . . .	1	5	-	-	4	2	2	1	23	1	-	2	41
Totals, . . . . .	1	5	-	-	4	3	3	1	29	3	-	2	51
Urinary organs only, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Urinary organs and other disorders, . . . . .	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	5	-	-	-	8
Totals, . . . . .	-	1	-	-	-	1	2	-	5	-	-	-	9
Osseous system only, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Osseous system and other disorders, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	-	4
Totals, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	-	4
Nervous system only, . . . . .	1	3	1	-	2	-	2	-	7	-	-	-	16
Nervous system and other disorders, . . . . .	4	4	2	-	4	-	5	2	27	3	-	2	53
Totals, . . . . .	5	7	3	-	6	-	7	2	34	3	-	2	69

*Disorders reported by Graduates who Studied Severely at College — Con.*

DISORDERS.	Boston.	Cornell.	Kansas.	Mass. I. T.	Michigan.	Oberlin.	Smith.	Syracuse.	Vassar.	Wellesley.	Wesleyan.	Wisconsin.	ALL COLLEGES.
Muscular system only, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
Muscular system and other disorders, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	3	-	-	1	8
Totals, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	1	3	-	-	1	9
Neuralgia only, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Neuralgia and other disorders, . . . . .	3	2	-	-	1	3	3	-	16	1	-	2	31
Totals, . . . . .	3	2	-	-	1	3	3	-	16	1	-	2	31
Rheumatism only, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	2
Rheumatism and other disorders, . . . . .	2	1	-	-	1	1	-	1	14	-	-	1	21
Totals, . . . . .	2	1	-	-	1	2	-	1	14	1	-	1	23
Catarrh only, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
Catarrh and other disorders, . . . . .	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	3
Totals, . . . . .	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	4
Constitutional weakness only, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
Constitutional weakness and other disorders, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	4
Totals, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	5
Developmental only, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2
Developmental and other disorders, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
Totals, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	3
Eyes only, . . . . .	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2
Eyes and other disorders, . . . . .	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	3
Totals, . . . . .	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	5
Fevers only, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	4	1	-	-	7
Fevers and other disorders, . . . . .	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	8
Totals, . . . . .	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	11	1	-	-	15
General debility only, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General debility and other disorders, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
Totals, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
Malaria only, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Malaria and other disorders, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2
Totals, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2
Measles only, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Measles and other disorders, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	2	5
Totals, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	2	5
Mumps only, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mumps and other disorders, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2
Totals, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2
Serofula only, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Serofula and other disorders, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
Totals, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
Throat only, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2
Throat and other disorders, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	5
Totals, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	7

*Time and Causes of Disorders reported by Graduates*

DISORDERS.	TIME OF DISORDER.							AGGREGATES.
	Before College.	Before and at College.	At College.	At and after College.	After College.	Before, at, and after College.	Not given.	
Heart, . . . . .	1	1	-	-	-	5	6	13
Brain, . . . . .	-	-	-	2	1	1	8	12
Lungs, . . . . .	8	-	-	-	2	2	21	33
Stomach, . . . . .	9	-	3	1	1	4	23	47
Liver, . . . . .	1	-	-	1	1	3	19	25
Bowels, . . . . .	4	-	-	-	2	6	16	29
Generative organs, . . . . .	1	2	2	5	10	2	29	51
Urinary organs, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	1	2	6	9
Osseous system, . . . . .	1	-	-	-	-	1	2	4
Nervous system, . . . . .	4	3	4	7	6	5	40	69
Muscular system, . . . . .	1	-	-	1	-	2	5	9
Neuralgia, . . . . .	1	-	1	2	1	2	24	31
Rheumatism, . . . . .	3	1	-	1	2	2	14	23
Catarrh, . . . . .	1	-	-	-	-	1	2	4
Constitutional weakness, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	1	-	4	5
Developmental, . . . . .	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Eyes, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	5
Fever, . . . . .	8	-	2	1	-	-	4	15
General debility, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
Malaria, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2
Measles, . . . . .	1	-	-	-	1	-	3	5
Mumps, . . . . .	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	2
Scrofula, . . . . .	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Throat, . . . . .	-	1	-	1	-	2	3	7
Totals, . . . . .	49	8	12	23	29	40	244	405

## REVIEW OF THE TABLES.

The tables which we have presented give the facts in detail for each college, and for all colleges, as reported by the 705 graduates who made returns to the committee on health statistics. As has been stated, the tables plainly indicate results and need but little explanation. In the review of the tables, which follows, we shall consider results for all colleges only, without regard to the individual college, the facts as applied to the whole number of graduates affording the fairest basis of comparison, and being, moreover, amply sufficient for our purposes, and all that the space allotted to this Part will warrant. It should be stated, however, that the averages presented for Oberlin college, as regards conditions since graduation and present age, are greatly in excess of the averages for the same points for the other colleges. This excess is due to the greater number of years that Oberlin college has been open to women.

Under conditions of childhood, from the table showing



*who Studied Severely during College Life.*

## CAUSES OF DISORDER.

Constitutional weakness.	Bad sanitary.*	Intellectual overwork.	Emotional strain.	Physical accident.	Constitutional weakness and bad sanitary.*	Constitutional weakness and intellectual overwork.	Intellectual overwork and emotional strain.	Intellectual overwork and physical accident.	Emotional strain and physical accident.	Constitutional weakness, bad sanitary,* and emotional strain.	Constitutional weakness, intellectual overwork, and emotional strain.	Bad sanitary,* emotional strain, and physical accident.	Bad sanitary,* intellectual overwork, emotional strain, and physical accident.	Not given.
4	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	5
2	-	2	2	-	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	1	-	1
10	3	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	16
13	4	6	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	1	3	1	1	16
9	6	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
11	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	13
6	-	2	4	8	2	1	4	2	1	-	2	4	-	15
3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
1	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
8	2	13	5	1	-	3	10	1	-	1	3	2	1	19
1	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	4
5	6	3	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	1	-	11
4	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	14
2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2
-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
-	1	1	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11
-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
2	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
82	34	34	15	12	7	8	21	6	5	4	10	10	3	154

\* "Bad sanitary" means "bad sanitary conditions," and is thus abbreviated for want of space.

parent nativity, it appears that, of the 705 graduates considered, 587, or 83.26 per cent, are the children of native American parents; 69, or 9.79 per cent, are of purely foreign parentage; 25, or 3.54 per cent, had a foreign father and native mother, while 20, or 2.84 per cent, had a foreign mother and native father. Four graduates, or 0.57 per cent, do not indicate their parent nativity.

So far as the facts distinguishing the purely city-bred girls from those whose childhood was spent in the country are concerned, but 5, or 0.71 per cent of the whole number, failed to give the information. Of the 700 making returns, we find that 201, or 28.51 per cent of the whole number, spent their life in the city between the ages of three and eight years; 465, or 65.96 per cent, spent their life in the country, and 34, or 4.82 per cent, divided their time, for the same period, between both city and country. Between the ages of eight and fourteen years, also, a similar condition of life, so far as the city or country is concerned, is apparent. In other words, 215, or

30.50 per cent, were living in the city; 452, or 64.11 per cent, were in the country, and 33, or 4.68 per cent, lived in both city and country. Notwithstanding the closeness of results indicated for the two periods of childhood named, it is found that in considering the facts as regards their entire childhood, or from three to fourteen years of age, that but 165, or 23.40 per cent, spent their whole time during childhood in the city alone; that 411, or 58.30 per cent, lived only in the country, while 124, or 17.59 per cent, were at some period of their childhood in both city and country.

Although 161 do not give the number of hours of out-door exercise taken daily between the ages of eight and fourteen years, it is evident that a very large proportion of the whole number did not lack for proper exercise at this period of their lives. The failure to answer on the part of so large a number is due undoubtedly to uncertainty as to the exact number of hours; other than this there can be no cause for the omission. For the 544 graduates who do report out-door exercise between the ages mentioned, the time varied from one to ten hours daily, the average number for each being 4.01 hours.

From the tables, under conditions of childhood, giving the age at beginning study, age at entering college, age at graduating from college, and present age, and the table, under individual health, giving the age at beginning of menstrual period, we have compiled the following table of

*Averages.*

COLLEGES.	AVERAGE AGE.				
	At beginning study.	At beginning of menstrual period.	At entering College.	At graduating from College.	At present time.
Boston, . . . . .	5.25	13.89	19.61	23.36	26.72
Cornell, . . . . .	5.31	13.94	19.43	23.09	26.66
Kansas, . . . . .	5.25	13.65	16.32	21.75	26.35
Mass. I. T., . . . . .	6.00	13.67	21.00	24.00	25.67
Michigan, . . . . .	5.38	13.49	19.26	23.22	29.00
Oberlin, . . . . .	4.95	13.58	19.69	24.10	41.74
Smith, . . . . .	5.64	13.48	19.19	22.69	25.02
Syracuse, . . . . .	5.69	13.76	19.65	23.47	28.24
Vassar, . . . . .	5.91	13.61	17.81	21.96	28.95
Wellesley, . . . . .	5.51	13.56	18.34	22.24	24.90
Wesleyan, . . . . .	4.50	13.60	20.00	24.00	29.00
Wisconsin, . . . . .	5.49	13.57	17.98	21.69	27.24
ALL COLLEGES, . . . .	5.64	13.62	18.35	22.39	28.58

By an analysis of this table of averages, we find that, for all colleges, the average age at beginning study was 5.64 years; the average age at beginning of menstrual period, 13.62 years; the average age at entering college, 18.35 years; the average age at graduating from college, 22.39 years; and the average age at the present time, 28.58 years. By present time, we mean July, 1883, the time at which the majority of the schedules were filled out and returned. The averages presented for all colleges represent very nearly the facts as regards the individual college, except in the case of present age, which is slightly in excess of the averages reported for eight out of the twelve colleges. This excess is due to the fact that the average present age reported for the graduates of Oberlin college, or 41.74 years, is very much higher than the average age reported for any other college. Without Oberlin college, the average present age of the graduates of the other eleven colleges is 27.81 years. Of the 39 graduates of Oberlin college, 15 report their present age as being from 45 to 76 years, whereas the ages reported by the graduates of any one of the other colleges do not exceed 44 years.

From the recapitulation of the table showing the age at beginning study, we learn that 289 began study at home, 400 began study in a school, and 16 returned no answer. From this table, also, we find that of the 705 graduates 148 attended boarding school before entering college.

Turning to the table showing college conditions, we find for college study that 4, or 0.57 per cent, studied but little while at college; 438, or 62.13 per cent, studied moderately; 64, or 9.08 per cent, between moderately and severely, and 199, or 28.22 per cent, severely.

For college worry, the facts are as follows: — 172, or 24.40 per cent, worried over their studies; 89, or 12.62 per cent, over personal affairs; 131, or 18.58 per cent, worried over both studies and affairs, while 313, or 44.40 per cent, worried over neither studies nor affairs.

In the way of college exercise, walking seemed to be the most prevalent, 601 doing a certain amount daily alone or in conjunction with other exercise, such as riding, rowing, dancing, gymnastics, etc.; the number reporting riding as a principal exercise was 42; the number reporting gymnastics, 266,

and for housework, 39. The average amount of exercise daily is indicated in distance, for those who walked, as being 2.5 miles, and for other exercise 1.2 hours.

As regards college habits, 637, or 90.35 per cent, had regular hours for eating, and 578, or 81.99 per cent, regular hours for sleeping; 68, or 9.65 per cent, and 127, or 18.01 per cent, respectively, had no regular hours for eating or sleeping.

During the menstrual period, 239, or 33.90 per cent, abstained from physical exercise while at college; 2, or 0.28 per cent, from mental exercise only; and 73, or 10.36 per cent, from both physical and mental exercise. More than one-half of the graduates, or 391, which is 55.46 per cent of the whole number, did not answer this inquiry, probably indicating no particular cessation in exercise, physical or mental.

Comparatively few entered society during college life, the figures indicating this point showing that 338, or 47.94 per cent, did not enter society at all; 322, or 45.68 per cent, but little, and 28, or 3.97 per cent, a good deal. The facts as regards 17, or 2.41 per cent, are not given.

The larger part of the college graduates had room-mates while at college, 581 reporting a room-mate, and 124 roomed alone.

After the completion of the college course, we find the graduates occupied in various ways. Of those who have entered upon household duties, 24 did housework only, and 270 in connection with some other occupation; 37 were engaged in professional work only, and 112 in professional and other occupation; 130 took up teaching as their sole occupation, while 224 were engaged in teaching in conjunction with other occupations. In the same way, it is seen that 249 were occupied with work of an intellectual nature, 107 with study, 105 philanthropy, and 210 with social duties, all of which occupations were usually carried forward in connection with other occupation or attention to other cares and duties.

The average duration of each occupation was as follows:—household, 5.2 years; professional, 3.8 years; teaching, 3.6 years; intellectual, 4.1 years; study, 2.9 years; philanthropy, 4.1 years; and social, 4.8 years. The average for all occupations was 4 0 years.

Of the 705 graduates, 509, or 72.2 per cent, are single at the present time, and 196, or 27.8 per cent, are married. These

196 have been married, on the average, 6.7 years; 130 have had children, and 66 have had no children. Of the whole number of children, or 263, 232 are living, and 31 have died; of the children living, 208 are in good health, 15 in poor, and for 9 the health is not given. The average present age of children living is 6.0 years.

The averages presented for Oberlin college, showing the average number of years married and the average present age of children living are, as previously referred to, greatly in excess of the averages stated for the other colleges.

Of the whole number of graduates from or concerning whom returns were received, but 8 were reported as being dead.

The physical condition of each graduate has been shown to be either "excellent," "good," "fair," "indifferent," or "poor," for the following five age periods:—from 3 to 8 years of age; from 8 to 14 years of age; at time of entering college; during college life, and since graduation. In the summary table, which we now present, we shall show the number and percentage, for each of the five age periods named, of those whose health has been excellent or good; the number and percentage of those whose health has been fair, and the number and percentage of those whose health has been indifferent or poor. In the analysis of the comparison tables, so far as health is concerned, this condensation of the state of health will be used, as best representing the extremes, or good and poor health, and the intermediate state, or fair health. The summary table of physical condition, for all colleges only, follows.

*Physical Condition.*

## SUMMARY.

AGE PERIODS.	EXCELLENT OR GOOD.		FAIR.		INDIFFERENT OR POOR.		AGGREGATES.	
	Num-ber.	Per cent.	Num-ber.	Per cent.	Num-ber.	Per cent.	Num-ber.	Per cent.
From 3 to 8 years of age,	541	76.74	13	1.84	151	21.42	705	100.00
From 8 to 14 years of age,	517	73.33	21	2.93	167	23.69		
At entering college, . . .	551	78.16	14	1.98	140	19.86		
During college life, . . .	528	74.89	55	7.80	122	17.31		
Since graduation, . . .	549	77.87	36	5.11	120	17.02		

From the foregoing summary of physical condition, it will be seen that the results for the specified state of health, for each of the periods considered, vary but slightly. For instance, for those who have been in excellent or good health, we find

that 541, or 76.74 per cent of the whole number, were in excellent or good health between the ages of 3 and 8 years; 517, or 73.33 per cent, between 8 and 14 years of age; 551, or 78.16 per cent, at entering college; 528, or 74.87 per cent, during college life, and 549, or 77.87 per cent, since graduation. If we consider these percentages as indicating for certain of the periods a falling off from the standard of excellent or good, and also subsequent recovery wholly or in part, we find that 3.41 per cent less report their state of health to be unchanged in the second period as compared with the first; this loss of health was more than recovered in the next period, however, 4.83 per cent more reporting excellent or good health than for the preceding period; for the fourth period, or during college life, another decline is noted, 3.27 per cent less reporting excellent or good health; this decline was practically overcome in the fifth period, or since graduation, by an increase in excellent or good health of 2.98 per cent. The general average percentage showing excellent or good health for all periods is 76.20 per cent. In the same way, the fluctuation in the percentages showing fair health and indifferent or poor health can be easily traced. For the period marking health during college life it will be seen that the decline of 3.27 per cent from excellent or good health is comprehended in the increase of number reporting fair health for the same period; the percentage of increase for fair health for this period as compared with that preceding is 5.82 per cent, the excess of this percentage of increase over the percentage of loss reported for excellent or good health being accounted for by an increase of health during college life among those who at the time of entering college were in indifferent or poor health. In other words, during college life, 3.27 per cent declined from excellent or good to fair, and 2.55 per cent advanced from indifferent or poor to fair health. It should be noticed, also, that although 21.42 per cent and 23.69 per cent, respectively, were in indifferent or poor health for the first two periods named, but 17.31 per cent and 17.02 per cent, respectively, reported a similar state of health during college life and since graduation showing a steady advance so far as indifferent or poor health is concerned.

From the table showing nervousness, it appears that 28 were naturally nervous before entering college, 74 are nervous at the



present time, 231 were naturally nervous before entering college and are also nervous at the present time, that is, have always been nervous, while 372 are not naturally of a nervous disposition.

We have seen in the table of averages presented in the consideration of conditions of childhood that the average age at beginning of the menstrual period was 13.62 years. In the table showing the conditions attending the menstrual period, we have presented the results as reported at the time of development, during college life, and since graduation, and in the following table show the number of graduates, and percentages, for each college who have experienced no trouble at any time during the menstrual period.

*Number reporting No Trouble during the Menstrual Period.*

COLLEGES.	Whole Number of Graduates considered.	Number who have experienced no trouble.	Percentages.
Boston, . . . . .	29	4	13.79
Cornell, . . . . .	36	3	8.33
Kansas, . . . . .	20	3	15.00
Mass. I. T., . . . . .	3	1	33.33
Michigan, . . . . .	46	14	30.43
Oberlin, . . . . .	39	11	28.21
Smith, . . . . .	43	9	20.93
Syracuse, . . . . .	17	5	29.41
Vassar, . . . . .	344	82	23.84
Wellesley, . . . . .	71	20	28.17
Wesleyan, . . . . .	6	1	16.67
Wisconsin, . . . . .	51	16	31.37
ALL COLLEGES, . . . . .	705	169	23.97

From this table, it will be seen that, of the 705 graduates considered, 169, or 23.97 per cent, have experienced no trouble at any time during the menstrual period.

Considering the tables giving the facts as regards disorders, we find that 417 report disorders and 288 no disorders. Of the 417 graduates who report disorders as occurring at some time during their lives, we find that

174 report one disorder,	3 report six disorders,
131 report two disorders,	4 report seven disorders,
60 report three disorders,	1 report eight disorders,
26 report four disorders,	1 report nine disorders.
17 report five disorders,	

In the table showing the number reporting each disorder, we give not only the number reporting the particular disorder only but, also, the number who have had other disorders in addition to the disorder specified. From the totals for each disorder indicating the whole number who have had any particular disorder, we bring forward the following results : —

Twenty report disorders of the heart ; 30, of the brain ; 68, of the lungs ; 98, of the stomach ; 49, of the liver ; 64, of the bowels ; 112, of the generative organs ; 26, of the urinary organs ; 8, of the osseous system ; 137, of the nervous system ; 18, of the muscular system ; and 12, of the eyes ; 62 have been troubled with neuralgia ; 56, with rheumatism ; 1, with abscess ; 3, with some disorder of the blood ; 8, with catarrh ; 10, with constitutional weakness ; 8, with developmental diseases ; 30, with fevers ; 4, with general debility ; 10, with malaria ; 6, with measles ; 2, with mumps ; 1, with scrofula ; 1, with a skin disease ; 20, with throat ; and 1, with a tumor.

Of the 417 reporting disorders, 276 give the cause or causes of disorders and for 141 no cause is reported. One hundred and thirty-five consider constitutional weakness to have been the cause of disorder ; 81, bad sanitary conditions ; 81, intellectual overwork ; 73, emotional strain, and 47, physical accident.

In a large number of cases, more than one cause was stated for the disorders returned on the schedule, but owing to the failure, on the part of the graduate making the return, to carefully identify each disorder with its immediate cause, it has been impossible to present accurately the time and cause for each disorder. It has been attempted, therefore, only in the case of the final series of comparison tables showing the condition of graduates who studied severely while at college.

From the first series of comparison tables, which show conditions of childhood, hereditary tendency to disease, and health of parents, as compared with present health of graduates, it will be seen that of the 587 who reported both parents native, the present health of 459, or 78.19 per cent, is excellent or good ; 30, or 5.11 per cent, are in fair health, and 98, or 16.70 per cent, are in indifferent or poor health. Of the 45 who had either a foreign father or foreign mother, 34, or 75.56 per cent, are in excellent or good health : 2, or 4.44 per cent, are in fair



health, and 9, or 20 per cent, are in indifferent or poor health. Of the 69 who had both parents foreign, 53, or 76.81 per cent, are in excellent or good health; 3, or 4.35 per cent, are in fair health, and 13, or 18.84 per cent, are in indifferent or poor health.

For out-door exercise, between the ages of eight and fourteen years, 28 took under two hours of exercise daily. The present health of 20, or 71.43 per cent, is excellent or good; of 1, or 3.57 per cent, fair, and of 7, or 25.00 per cent, indifferent or poor. From two to six hours of exercise daily were taken, between the ages indicated, by 442 graduates. Three hundred and forty-three, or 77.60 per cent, are in excellent or good health at the present time; 24, or 5.43 per cent, in fair health, and 75, or 16.97 per cent, in indifferent or poor health. In the same way, we find for the 74 who took over six hours of exercise daily, that 59, or 79.73 per cent, have at present excellent or good health; 3, or 4.05 per cent, fair, and 12, or 16.22 per cent, indifferent or poor health.

In comparing the age at beginning study with present health, it seems that, of the whole number, or 361, who began study at five years or under, 273, or 75.62 per cent, are in excellent or good health; 23, or 6.37 per cent, fair, and 65, or 18.01 per cent, indifferent or poor. For those who were over five years when they began study, or 328, 262, or 79.88 per cent, are in excellent or good health; 13, or 3.96 per cent, are in fair health, and 53, or 16.16 per cent, are in indifferent or poor health.

Considering, also, the age at entering college as compared with present health, we find that for the 128 who entered college at 16 years or under, 97, or 75.78 per cent, have excellent or good health; 8, or 6.25 per cent, fair, and 23, or 17.97 per cent, indifferent or poor health. For those who entered college between 17 and 19 years of age, 410 in number, the present health of 327, or 79.76 per cent, is excellent or good; of 20, or 4.88 per cent, fair, and of 63, or 15.36 per cent, indifferent or poor. For those who entered college at 20 years of age or over, 121, or 74.69 per cent of the whole number, or 162, are in excellent or good health; 8, or 4.94 per cent, are in fair health, and 33, or 20.37 per cent, are in indifferent or poor health.

Turning to the table showing the time of entering college after beginning of menstrual period as compared with present health, we find that of the 4 who entered college one year before the beginning of the menstrual period 3 are in excellent or good health, and 1 in indifferent or poor health; and, also, that one who entered two years before is in fair health; that of the 9 who entered the same year, 7, or 77.78 per cent, are in excellent or good health, and one each, or 11.11 per cent for each state of health, in fair, and in indifferent or poor health; that 34 entered one year after, and of this number 26, or 76.47 per cent, have excellent or good, 1, or 2.94 per cent, fair, and 7, or 20.59 per cent, indifferent or poor health; that 72 entered two years after, and 54, or 75.00 per cent, have excellent or good, 3, or 4.17 per cent, fair, and 15, or 20.83 per cent, indifferent or poor health; that 327 entered from three to five years after, and 251, or 76.76 per cent, have excellent or good, 18, or 5.50 per cent, fair, and 58, or 17.74 per cent, indifferent or poor health; and, finally, that 214 entered later than five years after, and 170, or 79.44 per cent, have excellent or good, 11, or 5.14 per cent, fair, and 33, or 15.42 per cent, indifferent or poor health.

From the table showing health of parents as compared with present health of graduates, we find first that for 214, or 30.35 per cent, both parents are in good health; for 33, or 4.68 per cent, both parents are in poor health; for 70, or 9.93 per cent, both parents are dead; for 140, or 19.86 per cent, one parent is in good health and the other poor; for 193, or 27.38 per cent, one parent is in good health, and the other parent is dead; for 52, or 7.38 per cent, one parent is in poor health and the other is dead; and for 3, or 0.42 per cent, the health of parents is not given. Comparing health of parents with the present health of graduates, it is seen that of the 214 graduates who reported both parents as being in good health, 173, or 80.84 per cent, are in excellent or good health; 9, or 4.21 per cent, fair, and 32, or 14.95 per cent, indifferent or poor health. Of the 33 whose parents are both in poor health, 20, or 60.61 per cent, are in excellent or good health; 3, or 9.09 per cent, in fair, and 10, or 30.30 per cent, in indifferent or poor health. Of the 70 graduates whose parents are both dead, 53, or 75.72 per cent, are in excellent or good health; 5, or 7.14 per cent,

in fair, and 12, or 17.14 per cent, in indifferent or poor health. Of the 140 who returned the health of one parent as good and of the other as poor, 108, or 77.14 per cent, are in excellent or good health; 4, or 2.86 per cent, in fair, and 28, or 20.00 per cent, in indifferent or poor health. For those who report one parent as being dead and the health of the other as good, 193 in number, we find that 154, or 79.79 per cent, are in excellent or good health; 12, or 6.22 per cent, in fair, and 27, or 13.99 per cent, in indifferent or poor health. For the 52 who also report one parent as being dead but state the health of the other as poor, we find that 38, or 73.08 per cent, are in excellent or good health; 3, or 5.77 per cent, in fair, and 11, or 21.15 per cent, in indifferent or poor health.

From this analysis, it will be seen that, for the 214 graduates who reported good health for both parents, there is an increase in the present excellent or good health of 2.97 per cent over the average good health of all the graduates, and a corresponding decrease in number reporting fair and indifferent or poor health; on the other hand, there is a decline in health from excellent or good, for those who reported both parents as in poor health, of 17.26 per cent, and a proportionate increase in number reporting fair and indifferent or poor health.

Considering the results shown in the table indicating hereditary tendency to disease as compared with present health, we find in the first place that 18, or 2.55 per cent of the whole number of graduates, have inherited a tendency to disease from the father only; 34, or 4.82 per cent, from the mother only; 12, or 1.70 per cent, from both father and mother; 178, or 25.25 per cent, from either father or mother, the particular parent not being specified; while 463, or 65.68 per cent, have no hereditary tendency to disease. Considered as regards present health, we find that of those who inherit tendency from the father, 13, or 72.22 per cent, are in excellent or good health; 3, or 16.67 per cent, in fair, and 2, or 11.11 per cent, in indifferent or poor health. Of those who inherit tendency from the mother, 25, or 73.53 per cent, are in excellent or good health; 2, or 5.88 per cent, in fair, and 7, or 20.59 per cent, in indifferent or poor health. Of those who inherit tendency from both parents, 7, or 58.33 per cent, are in excellent or good health, and 5, or 41.67 per cent, in indifferent or poor health.

For those who did not specify the particular parent, we find that 131, or 73.60 per cent, are in excellent or good health ; 12, or 6.74 per cent, in fair, and 35, or 19.66 per cent, in indifferent or poor health. And, finally, for those who have no hereditary tendency to disease, we find that 373, or 80.56 per cent, are in excellent or good health ; 19, or 4.10 per cent, in fair, and 71, or 15.34 per cent, in indifferent or poor health.

From this analysis, it is seen that, for those who report a tendency to disease from the father, there has been a decline in excellent or good health of 5.65 per cent as compared with the average present good health for all graduates, an increase of 11.56 per cent in number of those in fair health, and a decline, also, of 5.91 per cent in number in indifferent or poor health. For those who report a tendency from the mother, and for those, also, who did not specify the particular parent, the same decline practically from excellent or good health may be noted, but with a marked increase in the number who are in indifferent or poor health, the number in fair health not greatly exceeding the average. For those who inherited tendency from both parents, however, a decline in excellent or good health of 19.54 per cent, and an increase in number in indifferent or poor health of 24.65 per cent is plainly evident. The percentage indicating present excellent or good health for those who have no hereditary tendency to disease shows an increase of health of 2.69 per cent, a decrease of 1.01 per cent in number reporting fair health, and a decrease of 1.68 per cent for indifferent or poor health.

In the second series of comparison tables, which relate to certain college conditions as compared with health during college life, etc., we have established the following facts. From the first table in which the age at entering college is compared with health during college life, we show first that of the whole number, 705, 138, or 19.58 per cent, report a deterioration in health, 418, or 59.29 per cent, have had no change, and 149, or 21.13 per cent, show an improvement in health, without regard to age at entering college. Of the 138 whose health deteriorated, 42 report a deterioration from excellent to good, or a slight change only ; 28 from excellent or good to fair ; 55 from excellent or good to indifferent or poor ; 4 from fair to indifferent or poor ; and 9 from indifferent to poor.

Compared second with the age at entering college, we find that of the 128 who entered at the age of 16 years and under, 36, or 28.12 per cent, report a deterioration in health, of which 13 was from excellent to good only; 70, or 54.69 per cent, no change, and 22, or 17.19 per cent, an improvement. Of the 410 who entered college between the ages of 17 and 19 years, 71, or 17.32 per cent, show deterioration, of which 21 was from excellent to good; 258, or 62.93 per cent, no change, and 81, or 19.75 per cent, an improvement. Of those who entered at twenty years of age and over, 162 in number, 29, or 17.90 per cent, report a deterioration, of which 8 was from excellent to good; 87, or 53.70 per cent, no change, and 46, or 28.40 per cent, an improvement.

At about the same time that the answers to inquiries concerning the female college graduates were being received, or in 1883, this Bureau made a very thorough investigation into the condition of the working girls of Boston, the results forming a part of the fifteenth annual report of the Bureau. If, for purposes of comparison, we consider the health reported by the 1,032 girls comprehended by the investigation, we find that 952, or 92.2 per cent, had good health at time of beginning work, and that 786, or 76.2 per cent, were in good health at the time of the investigation, or a loss of 16 per cent in number reporting good health at time of investigation as compared with the number who had good health at time of beginning work.

Comparing the number of graduates whose health deteriorated during college life with the deterioration in health during working time reported by the working girls of Boston, we find the following results:—

Of the 705 female college graduates, 138, or 19.58 per cent, show a deterioration in health during college life, and of the 1,032 working girls, 166, or 16.09 per cent, show a deterioration in health during working time, these figures indicating a greater loss of health of 3.49 per cent reported by the college graduates. For the 166 working girls, whose health deteriorated, 4 had quite good health at the time of the investigation, 128 were in fair health, and 34 in poor health. Of the 138 college graduates whose health deteriorated, however, 42 report a decline in health from excellent to good,

or a slight change only. If we consider that excellent or good health represents the same general condition of health, as more nearly corresponding to the highest state of health, or good health, reported by the working girls, we find that 96 female college graduates show an appreciable deterioration in health during college life, indicating a loss of health for 13.62 per cent of the whole number as compared with a similar loss of health for the working girls during working time of 16.09 per cent, or a greater loss of health of 2.47 per cent reported by the working girls of Boston.

In the second table in which we compare college study and college worry with health during college life, we find first for college study, that of the 528 who reported excellent or good health during college life, 2 studied but little, 344 moderately, 43 moderately to severely, and 139 severely; of the 55 who had fair health, 1 studied but little, 27 moderately, 10 moderately to severely, and 17 severely; of the 122 whose health was indifferent or poor, 1 studied but little, 67 moderately, 11 moderately to severely, and 43 severely. For college worry, we also find that 128, of the 528 whose health was excellent or good, worried over studies, 57 over personal affairs, 78 over both studies and affairs, and 265 over neither studies nor affairs; for those who reported fair health, 11 worried over studies, 10 personal affairs, 11 both, and 23 neither; for those in indifferent or poor health, 33 worried over studies, 22 personal affairs, 42 both, and 25 neither.

From the same table we find second for college study that of the whole number, or 4, who studied but little, 2, or 50.00 per cent, had excellent or good health during college life, and 1 each, or 25 per cent, fair, and indifferent or poor health; of the 438 who studied moderately, 344, or 78.54 per cent, had excellent or good health, 27, or 6.16 per cent, fair, and 67, or 15.30 per cent, indifferent or poor health; 43, or 67.19 per cent, of the 64 who studied moderately to severely, had excellent or good health, 10, or 15.62 per cent, fair, and 11, or 17.19 per cent, indifferent or poor health; and of the 199 who studied severely, 139, or 69.85 per cent, had excellent or good health, 17, or 8.54 per cent, fair, and 43, or 21.61 per cent, indifferent or poor health.



For college worry, we find second that of the 172 who worried over studies, 128, or 74.42 per cent, had excellent or good health, 11, or 6.39 per cent, fair, and 33, or 19.19 per cent, indifferent or poor health; of the 89 who worried over personal affairs, 57, or 64.04 per cent, had excellent or good health, 10, or 11.24 per cent, fair, and 22, or 24.72 per cent, indifferent or poor health; of the 131 who worried over both studies and personal affairs, 78, or 59.54 per cent, had excellent or good health, 11, or 8.40 per cent, fair, and 42, or 32.06 per cent, indifferent or poor health; and of 313 who worried over neither studies nor personal affairs, 265, or 84.66 per cent, had excellent or good health, 23, or 7.35 per cent, fair, and 25, or 7.99 per cent, indifferent or poor health.

Of the 28 who entered society a good deal during college life, 19 are in excellent or good health at the present time, 1 in fair health, and 8 in indifferent or poor health.

In the final series of comparison tables, we take the number who studied severely and moderately to severely, or 263 in number, and compare health at time of entering college and during college life with health at the present time; give the disorders reported by them, and finally show, so far as possible, the time and cause of each disorder.

From the first table it will be seen that 187, or 71.10 per cent, had excellent or good health at time of entering college, 8, or 3.04 per cent, fair, and 68, or 25.86 per cent, indifferent or poor health; that during college life, 183, or 69.58 per cent, had excellent or good health, 27, or 10.27 per cent, fair, and 53, or 20.15 per cent, indifferent or poor health; and that since graduation, 189, or 71.86 per cent, have had excellent or good health, 24, or 9.13 per cent, fair, and 50, or 19.01 per cent, indifferent or poor health.

Of the 263 who studied severely, 181 report disorders, and 82 no disorders. For the 181 reporting disorders, we find the present health of 113, or 62.43 per cent, to be excellent or good, 23, or 12.71 per cent, fair, and 45, or 24.86 per cent, indifferent or poor. For the 82 reporting no disorders, the present health of 76, or 92.68 per cent, is found to be excellent or good, 1, or 1.22 per cent, fair, and 5, or 6.10 per cent, indifferent or poor.

Of the 181 reporting disorders, 63 had one disorder; 58 two

disorders; 33 three disorders; 16 four disorders; 8 five disorders; and 1 each six, eight, and nine disorders.

Thirteen report disorders of the heart; 12, of the brain; 33, of the lungs; 47, of the stomach; 25, of the liver; 29, of the bowels, 51, of the generative organs; 9, of the urinary organs; 4, of the osseous system; 69, of the nervous system; 9, of the muscular system; 31, neuralgia; 23, rheumatism; 4, catarrh; 5, constitutional weakness; 3, developmental; 5, of eyes; 15, fevers; 1, general debility; 2, malaria; 5 measles; 2, mumps; 1, scrofula; and 7, throat.

The last table gives the time of each disorder, as occurring either before college, before and at college, at college, at and after college, after college, or before, at and after college. It also shows the cause, as either constitutional weakness, bad sanitary conditions, intellectual overwork, emotional strain, physical accident, or as due to a combination of two or more of these causes. For both time and cause, a large number are given as "not given," the result, as previously indicated, of imperfect classification or entire omission on the part of certain of the graduates making returns. The results shown by the table are sufficiently explicit and do not require special mention or particular analysis.

### SUMMARY OF RESULTS.

Referring briefly to the results as shown by the tables, it appears:—

That the graduates are largely of American parentage; that the greater part of them spent their childhood in the country, and had a fair amount of out-door exercise daily.

That 57 per cent began study in a school, and 41 per cent at home, the remaining two per cent failing to answer; that the average age at which they began study was 5.64 years, at entering college 18.35 years, at graduating from college 22.39 years; and that the average present age is 28.58 years.

That during college life the majority studied but moderately; that 44 per cent did not worry over their studies or affairs; that they were generally regular as regards hours for eating and sleeping, took a proper amount of physical exercise daily, and, as regards nearly one-half of them, abstained from



exercise wholly or in part during the menstrual period ; that, as a rule, they entered society but little, and for the most part had college room-mates.

That since graduation all seem to have found congenial occupation, a great many as teachers, while eight only are occupied with social duties to the exclusion of other occupation.

That about one-fourth have married, and that of the whole number of children borne by them, the greater part are living and in good health.

That, for all the various periods of their lives, the health of over three-fourths of the graduates has been either excellent or good ; that during college life a slight falling off from excellent or good health is apparent, resulting in an increase in number reporting fair health, while, on the other hand, the number reporting indifferent or poor health is smaller than for any preceding period and but slightly in excess of the number reporting the same conditions of health for the succeeding period, or since graduation.

That over one-half of the graduates are not and have not been troubled with nervousness, and that nearly 25 per cent have had no trouble at any time during the menstrual period.

That about 60 per cent have had some disorder, the more common disorders reported relating to the stomach, liver, bowels, lungs, nervous system, generative organs, neuralgic and rheumatic affections, and to a certain extent to the heart and brain.

That the most prevalent cause of disorders is constitutional weakness, the other causes being bad sanitary conditions, intellectual overwork, emotional strain, and physical accident.

That the varying conditions of childhood, as shown in the comparison tables, have had no marked influence for good or evil upon the present health of graduates.

That the present health of graduates seems to have been affected according as their parents have enjoyed either good or poor health, the figures showing three per cent increase in health for those whose parents were both in good health, and a decline in health of over 17 per cent for those whose parents were both in poor health.

That so far as inherited tendency to disease is concerned, a decline in health has also taken place, as compared with the average good health of all the graduates, those inheriting ten-

dency to disease from either parent showing a decline in health of three to five per cent, those inheriting tendency to disease from both parents of nearly 20 per cent, while in the case of those who have no hereditary tendency to disease, there has been an increase of nearly three per cent in good health.

That during college life about 20 per cent show a deterioration in health, 60 per cent no change, and 20 per cent an improvement; that for those who entered college at 16 years of age or under, an increased deterioration in health of between 10 and 11 per cent as compared with those who entered at a later age is observed, and of over eight per cent as compared with the whole number whose health deteriorated.

That during college life there was nearly two and one-half per cent less deterioration in health as compared with the deterioration in health reported during working time by the working girls of Boston.

That those who studied moderately show an increase in health of over three per cent as compared with average good health during college life for all graduates, while those who studied severely or moderately to severely show a decline of from five to seven per cent as compared with average health during college life.

That, as compared with average good health during college life for all graduates, those who worried over studies alone show no perceptible change in health; those who worried over personal affairs, a decline in health of over 10 per cent; those who worried over both studies and affairs, a decline in health of 15 per cent, while those who worried over neither studies nor affairs show an increase in health of ten per cent.

That for those graduates who studied severely during college life, as compared with the average good health of all graduates, a decrease in health of seven per cent at time of entering college is shown; during college life a decrease in health of over five per cent, and since graduation of exactly six per cent; that if, on the other hand, the health of these graduates at time of entering, during college life, and since graduation are compared with each other, without regard to the health of all the graduates for the three periods, there was a decrease in health during college life of less than two per cent, an increase in health since graduation of three-fourths of

one per cent as compared with health at time of entering college, and of over two and one-fourth per cent as compared with health during college life ; and finally —

That although the average good health of these graduates who studied severely was considerably less than the average good health of all the graduates for the three periods considered, their health did not suffer material deterioration during college life and has more than recovered since graduation its normal state at time of entering college.

The facts which we have presented would seem to warrant the assertion, as the legitimate conclusion to be drawn from a careful study of the tables, that the seeking of a college education on the part of women does not in itself necessarily entail a loss of health or serious impairment of the vital forces. Indeed, the tables show this so conclusively that there is little need, were it within our province, for extended discussion of the subject.

The graduates, as a body, entered college in good health, passed through the course of study prescribed without material change in health, and since graduation, by reason of the effort required to gain a higher education, do not seem to have become unfitted to meet the responsibilities or bear their proportionate share of the burdens of life.

It is true that there has been, and it was to be expected that there would be, a certain deterioration in health on the part of some of the graduates. On the other hand, an almost identical improvement in health for a like number was reported, showing very plainly that we must look elsewhere for the causes of the greater part of this decline in health during college life. If we attempt to trace the cause, we find that this deterioration is largely due, not to the requirements of college life particularly, but to predisposing causes natural to the graduates themselves, born in them, as it were, and for which college life or study should not be made responsible. A girl constitutionally weak is always at a disadvantage, and naturally would suffer a deterioration in health, temporary possibly or even permanent, if at the most trying period of her life, from 18 to 22 years, she seeks superior education. At the same time, we should not fail to emphasize the fact that fully thirty per cent of the total

deterioration in health during college life was from excellent to good only. In the case of those graduates who studied severely, even, the facts reported concerning their physical condition do not show that they have suffered materially from the effects of close application, but that they have since graduation returned to the normal condition reported by them at the time of entering college.

In conclusion, it is sufficient to say that the female graduates of our colleges and universities do not seem to show, as the result of their college studies and duties, any marked difference in general health from the average health likely to be reported by an equal number of women engaged in other kinds of work, or, in fact, of women generally without regard to occupation followed.

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Health statistics of female college grad



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